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The North Carolinian.

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THE NORTH CAROLINIAN
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1789-1889.

Grand Celebration of the Nation's Birth.

THREE DAYS OF REJOICING.

Imposing Parades on Land and Water.

RECEPTIONS BY THE PRESIDENT.

Exercises on the Site of Washington's Inauguration.

MARTHA WASHINGTON.

On April 30, 1789, Constitutional Government in the United States was ushered in with the inauguration of George Washington as first President at Federal Hall in New York. General Washington had traveled by coach from Mount Vernon to Elizabethtown, N. J., his journey being one continuous ovation. At Elizabethtown he was conveyed in a barge, rowed by thirteen harbor pilots, and followed by a procession of boats to the city. There the installation ceremonies took place on April 30 in Federal Hall, located at Wall and Broad street, on the site of what is now the massive United States Sub-Treasury building.

And now, a hundred years after that momentous event, the Centennial of the birth of Constitutional Government has been celebrated in a style of unparalleled magnificence. There have been three days of national rejoicing in the Metropolis. Three days marked with parades on land and sea, banquets, receptions, decorations, fireworks and illuminations. The Empire City was one vast field of decorative display. Flags and bunting waved and fluttered everywhere throughout the length and breadth of the great city. The humblest tenement as well as the proudest mansion rendered tribute to the joyous occasion by a display of the national colors or gaily decorated picture of the immortal Washington. Visitors from all parts of the country came pouring into the city by every train, and it is estimated that at least 500,000 strangers were in town to view the ceremonies. A detailed account of what occurred during the three days of the Centennial Celebration is subjoined.

THE FIRST DAY.

The President Embarks at Elizabethport for New York.

President Harrison, Mrs. Harrison, the President's Private Secretary; the other immediate members of the President's party, members of the Cabinet, the Vice-President and the Justices of the United States Supreme Court, came on from Washington in a special train, reaching Elizabethtown early Monday morning.

At Elizabethtown the last car of the train was detached. This was the President's car. The rest of the train went on to Elizabethport. The President and his family were received at Elizabethtown by Governor Green and taken to the Governor's house, where breakfast was served. President Harrison at his breakfast at Governor Green's met some of the distinguished men of New Jersey.

After breakfast there was a procession which the President reviewed. Over 4000 persons in line. There were five stands and three arches. Conspicuous in the parade were forty-two school girls dressed in white and carrying banners. All the church bells rang and the town and port were lavishly decorated. The President was brought down in his special car, and, with his party, was taken in a launch from the float of the Alcyone Boat Club to the Government vessel Dispatch. The launch had to be used, because the water at the shore is only three feet deep and the Dispatch draws sixteen feet. The exact spot where Washington stepped from the Jersey shore is not known, but the boat club float is within 100 feet of it.

On the Dispatch were the President, his Private Secretary, and five personal friends; the Vice-President, the eight members of the Cabinet, the seven Supreme Court Justices, Admiral Porter, Rear Admiral Jouett, Commodore Ramsay, one military and one naval Secretary, Governor Hill, of New York; Governor Green, of New Jersey; the seventeen members of the Committee on Reception, and the Chairman of the Committee on Transportation and General Government.

Mrs. Harrison and the ladies of the Presidential party were on board the steamer Sirius. They witnessed the naval parade from that steamer, and then were landed at the foot of West Twenty-third street, from which point they were taken to their hotel in carriages.

The Grand Naval Parade.

The line of twelve United States ships of war, yachts and steamboats were formed in the upper bay under Admiral David D. Porter, U. S. N., as chief marshal, and were reviewed by the President from the Dispatch. The twelve war vessels in line to welcome the President were the Chicago, Boston, Atlanta, Yorktown, Vesuvius, Juniata, Brooklyn, Jamestown, Kearsage, Minnesota, Yantic and Essex.

With all her bunting flying to the breeze and her yards squared and braced, the Dispatch presented a picturesque appearance.

FEDERAL HALL, WHERE WASHINGTON WAS INAUGURATED.

Captain Cowles, her commander, had ordered the Dispatch dressed both "rainbow" and "yardarm" fashion. Two large brass cannon, which glittered like gold in the sunshine, had been mounted on the forecastle deck and were used for saluting.

The parade was a grand one. War ships of the Navy, steam yachts, steamboats, tugboats, sailing yachts and smaller boats, the aggregate being 500 vessels, joined in procession. The men-of-war were anchored in single column off Liberty and Ellis Islands. The merchant marine formed in the Upper Bay, heading north-northeast in double column.

The war ships were in holiday attire. Flags and bunting were displayed in abundance. Signal flags knotted together were run over each ship from bow to stern, and mast to mast, beginning at the water's edge directly over the bow. From here the streamers ran to the bowsprit or jibboom, then to the fore royal truck, from there over to the lofty main, thence to the mizzen royal truck, descending to the outer end of the spanker gaff on the mizzen, down to the taffrail over the poop, and finally ending at the water's edge under the stern.

There were six revenue cutters—the Grant and one each from Baltimore, Washington, Charleston, Philadelphia and Boston.

The Sandy Hook pilots had six pilot boats in the parade, and over 400 merchant craft were also in the line.

The river and Sound steamboats and tugs were formed in two grand divisions, in charge of senior and junior rear admirals respectively.

The nautical schoolship St. Mary's took part in the demonstration, but she was anchored in the East River, dressed in flags, and when the Dispatch approached her yards were manned by the boys the same as on the naval vessels.

A small tug from the Brooklyn Navy Yard was stationed at the entrance of the Kill von Kull. As soon as the President's vessel came in sight a signal flag was displayed. Then when the Dispatch steamed by the fleet of warships, orders were given to the sailors to man yards. As the command, "All hands lay aloft and man yards," was trumpeted across the decks, blue jackets in Sunday attire ran into the ship rigging and up into the tops, ready to lay out on the yard arms.

When the order "Lay out" was sounded the sailors walked out on top of the lofty yard and, facing down the bay from where the President's boat approached, saluted the Commander-in-Chief. With the order "Lay out," the first gun was fired from the flagship Chicago, closely followed by those from the other warships in the fleet. Each ship fired a full Presidential salute of twenty-one guns. The Chicago's brass band in full dress played the National air as the President passed, and the sailors gave three rousing cheers.

As soon as the President passed the warships the merchant marine fleet followed the Dispatch and the river parade began.

The Dispatch steamed to a position off Wall street, where she was anchored while the review was held.

The course of the parade was around Governor's Island into the East River, taking the east shore, passing the President's boat on her starboard side and continuing up the East River to the stake boat off Newtown Creek, thence down on the west shore of the East River, around the Battery, up North River to Fifteenth street, around the stake boat to the west shore, down the west shore of the Hudson, passing the flagship in review off Governor's Island and dismissed.

The yacht squadron was a beautiful feature, and the long procession of hundreds of steamers was very impressive. The spectacle along the river front was a beautiful one. Every wharf and pier, every sailing ship in port and all the great foreign steamers were decked and dressed with bunting.

When the President's boat passed each squadron its Commodore caused salute to be given by dipping of colors and blowing of steam whistles of a period not to exceed half a minute.

WASHINGTON SWORN IN AT FEDERAL HALL.

The same salute was given when the fleet passed up the North River and was abreast of the war ships at anchor about Thirtieth street.

When passing in review before the Vice Admiral, off Governor's Island the same salute was given.

The magnificent parade was witnessed by an immense crowd, which lined the water front on both the East and North rivers. The firing of cannon and the tooting of innumerable whistles were responded to with tumultuous cheers from the assembled multitude. All in all, the marine parade was the greatest ever witnessed in this country, if not in the world.

The President Lands.

On the arrival of the Presidential party in the East River, opposite Wall street, a barge manned by a crew of twelve ship masters from the Marine Society of the Port of New York, with Captain Ambrose Snow, President of that society, as coxswain, rowed the President ashore. The crew of the barge that rowed President Washington from Elizabethport to the foot of Wall street were members of the same society. The old salts wore black frock coats, striped trousers and tall silk hats. The barge was christened Queen Capiolana and belongs to Dispatch. The members of the Marine Society again unfurled the old banner borne before Washington on his march up Wall street April 29, 1789. The banner is five feet square, and was originally of white. The name of the society is on it in gold and blue letters. When the barge reached the pier at Wall street, and the President had landed amid the cheers of the assembled thousands, a salute of twenty-one guns was fired.

The President was received by Governor Hill, the Mayor of the city of New York, Hamilton Fish, President of the Committee, and William G. Hamilton, Chairman of the Committee on States. The President and other guests were then escorted to the Equitable Building, where a reception and collation was tendered them by the Committee on States. The following were the occupants of the carriages on the route:

First Carriage—The Plan and Scope Committee (having the general supervision of the celebration)—viz.: Messrs. James M. Varnum, Cornelius N. Bliss, Frederick S. Tallmadge and Samuel D. Babcock.

Second Carriage—The Governor of the State of New York on the back seat, with the President of the United States on his right hand. On the front seat the Mayor of the city of New York and the President of the Centennial Celebration Committee.

Third Carriage—The Vice-President of the United States, the Lieutenant-Governor of the State of New York, the Chairman of the Executive Committee and Chief Justice of the United States.

Fourth Carriage—The Secretaries of the Treasury, War and Navy. Secretary Blaine was sick and unable to attend.

Fifth Carriage—The Secretary of the Interior, the Postmaster-General, the Attorney General and the Secretary of Agriculture.

Sixth and Seventh Carriages—The Associate Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

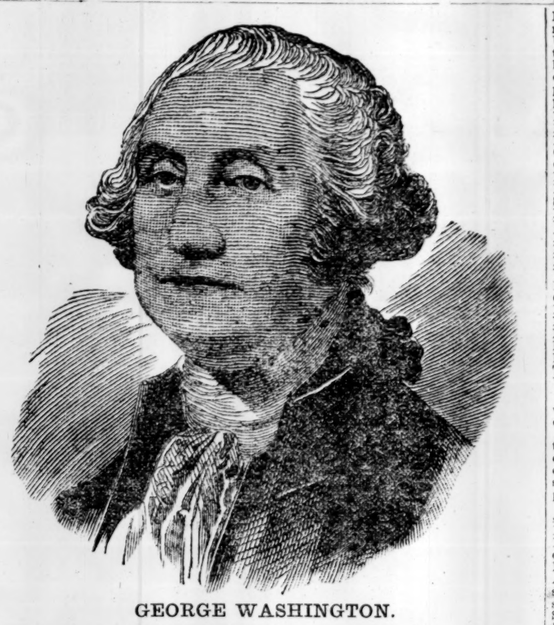
Eighth Carriages—The Generals of the Army (retired), the Admiral of the Navy, the Major General Commanding the Army, and Senator Evarts.

Ninth Carriage—Ex-President Cleveland and ex-President Hayes and Senator Hiscock.

At the Equitable Building.

At the Equitable Building President Harrison was formally welcomed to the city of New York.

The main hall of the building was handsomely decorated with flags, banners and portraits.



GEORGE WASHINGTON.

The inaugural ode which was sung at the inauguration of Washington was sung by a choir.

Among those who received the President was Bushrod Washington, of West Virginia, a great-great-grand nephew of President Washington, who bears a striking resemblance to his illustrious ancestor.

After the reception the party repaired to the rooms of the Lawyers' Club in the building, where the banquet was served. The rooms were handsomely decorated with shrubs, flowering plants, floral emblems and emblematic devices. A full length postrait of Washington, by Peale, now in possession of the Boudinot family, was hung facing the President's table. At that table also one course of the banquet was served on a set of china used by General Washington at Bordentown when he visited the residence of General Boudinot.

At the banquet the invited guests included representatives of all the learned professions, all mercantile pursuits and manufacturing interests, the various exchanges, German societies, foreign consuls and descendants of distinguished Frenchmen.

Public Reception at the City Hall.

At the close of the reception in the Equitable Building the line of march was resumed to the City Hall, where a public reception was given by the President in the Governor's room.

At the steps of the City Hall a representation of girls from the public schools, in white dresses, strewed the Presidential pathway with flowers, and Miss Abrahams, of the Normal College, made a short address of welcome. In the center of the Governor's room was a raised dais covered with red velvet, on which the President sat with the Governor on his right hand and the Mayor on his left. Above this was a beautifully decorated canopy, covered with flags and streamers of bunting. While receiving the people the President stood behind a brass railing. Governor Hill was on his right and Mayor Grant on his left.

In the short time allotted to the reception a constant stream of people entered the Governor's room to pay their respects to the President.

At noon the reception ended and the President was driven to the home of Stuyvesant Fish, No. 20 Gramercy Park where he and Mrs. Harrison dined.

Centennial Inauguration Ball.

In the evening at 9 o'clock the centennial ball was given in the Metropolitan Opera House.

The Mayor of the city of New York, as host and as Chairman of the Committee on the Centennial Celebration of the Inauguration of George Washington as President of the United States, arrived at the Metropolitan Opera House at a quarter past 10 p. m., and at half past 10 received the President of the United States and other distinguished guests.

The President was brought to the ball by the Chairman of the Committee on Entertainment, accompanied by the Governor of the State of New York and Mrs. Harrison, the Vice-President and Mrs. Morton, the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Jones.

The manager of the ball, Mr. E. C. Stanton, met the President at his carriage and conducted him into the building, where the formal reception by the Mayor took place. The members of the Signal Corps and of the Second Battery were drawn up in line in the vestibule. As Mr. Stanton escorted the President through the Broadway entrance eight trumpets were blown.

After the reception the guests above named were conducted to the floor in the following order escorted by a guard of honor:

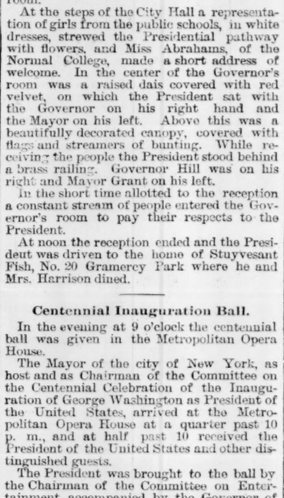
The Mayor. The President. The Governor. The Vice-President and Mrs. Harrison. The Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Morton. The President of the General Committee and Mrs. Jones.

In front of the President's box the Chairman of the Committee on Entertainment was presented to the Chairman of the Executive Committee and the members of the Committee on Entertainment and of the Committee on Plan and Scope.

After the presentation the opening quadrille was formed by the manager of the ball.

At midnight the President and his party were escorted in the above order to the supper room, which order was observed on returning.

The Metropolitan Opera House was magnificently decorated. The banquet hall and ballroom were hung entirely in garnet and



TRIUMPHAL ARCH, FOOT OF WALL STREET.

cream color. The ceiling was covered with cream-colored bunting crossed with strips of flowered cretonne, 5000 yards of bunting and 1500 yards of cretonne having been used. The walls were covered with 3000 yards of rich garnet plush. On the plush-covered walls were numerous decorations in gilt, consisting of shields and trophies of the coats of arms of all the States and Territories, each shield surrounded by small American flags.

The platform for the President and the canopy were decorated entirely with silks, satins, velvets, plushes, laces and brass goods. A handsome hand embroidered silk banner, representing the President's flag, was placed over the President's canopy.

Over the proscenium arch hung an enormous portrait of General Washington, in the midst of a gronp of American flags, while red, white and blue streamers radiated from it in all directions with striking effect. Scores of similar brilliant streamers hung in graceful festoons from the centre of the dome over the auditorium.

The great ball room was thronged from an early hour. Six thousand tickets had been issued. Every box was filled by the representatives of leading New York families and their friends. All the boxes were elaborately decorated. Two orchestras of fifty men each played throughout the night.

All the ladies wore beautiful and expensive dresses. Mrs. Harrison's dress was of the richest gros grain, cut en princesse. The waist displayed an applique of magnificent silver and pearl trimming and was filled up to the neck with gauze, held in place by a band of ostrich feathers, from which the fair face of the President's wife seemed to rise. The transparent sleeves reached to the elbow and were also bored with ostrich feather bands, which alternated with silver and disappeared beneath the long silk train. The front was entirely draped with superb embroidery in the Grecian key pattern worked in silver and pearls, meeting panels of silvar brocade, the design feathers. The embroidery on the front of the skirt was edged with a firm moire ribbon, from which depended a shower of silver pendants falling on tulle floating and glistening as the light played on it.

THE SECOND DAY.

Religious Services at St. Paul's.

On Tuesday, April 30, the second day of the jubilee, services of thanksgiving, pursuant to the proclamation of the President, were held in the churches in New York and throughout the country at 9 a. m., being the hour at which religious services were held in New York city on April 30, 1789. As St. Paul's, in lower Broadway, was the church that Washington attended after his inauguration, the chief religious commemoration, therefore, was that in this edifice.

This service was conducted by the Right Rev. Henry C. Potter, D. D., LL. D., Bishop of New York, as the service on the day of Washington's inauguration in 1789 was conducted by the Bishop of New York, the Right Rev. Samuel Provoost.

The church was artistically decorated. From the steeple floated the Stars and Stripes. The west porch was hung with the American flag. The chancel was a mass of flowers, with the national emblem depending from the ceiling. Washington pew, in which President Harrison sat, was also decorated with the Stars and Stripes.

All the Cabinet members, the Chief Justices of the Supreme Court, ex-Presidents Hayes and Cleveland, and many other notable people were present. The services were as follows:

MT. VERNON, HOME OF WASHINGTON.

1, processional hymn: 2, Our Father, etc.; 3, Psalm lxxxv.; 4, first lesson, Eccles. xliv.; 5, Te Deum; 6, second lesson, St. John viii.; 7, Benedicite; 8, Creed and prayers; 9, address by the Right Rev. Henry C. Potter, Bishop of New York; 10, recessional hymn.

At the Sub-Treasury.

At the close of the religious services at 9.45 A. M., the President and party proceeded to the Sub-Treasury building, at the corner of Wall and Nassau streets, the scene of the inauguration ceremony on April 30th, 1789, where the literary exercises took place.

The literary exercises began at 10 A. M., and consisted of an invocation by the Rev. Richard S. Storrs, D. D., LL.D.; the reading of a poem by John Greenleaf Whittier; an oration by Chauncey Mitchell Depew, LL.D.; an address by the President of the United States, and the benediction by the Most Rev. Michael Augustine Corrigan, Archbishop of New York.

At the conclusion of the literary exercises the President and members of the Cabinet, the Chief Justice and Associate Justices of the United States were driven to the reviewing stands at Madison square to review the military parade. Other guests were carried to the reviewing stands by special train on the Third Avenue Elevated Railroad.

The Grand Military Parade.

Just as the literary exercises at the Sub-Treasury began the military parade started from Fine street and Broadway. The troops had formed in various side streets up town, and proceeded down town by avenues east and west of Broadway and Fifth avenue to join the main line below Pine street, 14,000 men joining the head of the parade by way of Pine Street on the east, and 24,000 men joining it from the west by way of Rector Street and the side streets from there to the Battery. Thus the whole parade, except the Grand Army, was made up in all its points at Pine Street.

The line of march was up Broadway, past the great stand at City Hall Park to Waverley place, there wheeled to the left, past the stands at Washington square, and turned up Fifth avenue under the citizen's arch. Going up Fifth avenue the line was eastward along Fourteenth street to the Washington Monument at Union square, entirely around Union square past the great stands erected there, and to Fifteenth street by Broadway. Turning westward through Fifteenth street the line extended up Fifth avenue to Fifty-seventh street, passing the Presidential reviewing stand at Madison square, the Worth Monument stand opposite, and the big stand at Forty-second street, and under the triumphal arches at Twenty-third and Twenty-sixth streets. At Fifty-seventh street it dismissed.

When the Presidential party, in eleven carriages, entered Broadway by way of Pine street from the Sub-Treasury, it drove over the whole course of the parade between these two guards of men, the veterans on the left and the regulars and militia on the right. Every regiment and post, as the party of honor approached, in turn saluted, and after the carriages had passed, fell in behind and marched uptown.

It is calculated that 52,000 men took part in the military parade, divided as follows: 1000 United States army regulars; 1000 marines and sailors; 400 West Point cadets; 37,000 national guardsmen; 12,100 Grand Army men; 150 members Loyal Legion. This great body of troops formed one of the grandest military processions ever seen in the United States.

There were three grand divisions, as follows:

Troops in regular service	2,400
State militia	37,150
Grand Army posts	12,350
Loyal Legion	150
Total	52,000

In the militia division the troops representing each State marched by themselves under the leadership of their respective Governors. In the matter of postion in line, the States ranked in the order of their admission to the Union. Delaware came first. The sight of the Governor of each State riding at the head of his troops, and attended by his staff of brilliantly-uniformed officers, was an imposing one. The number of State troops on parade was as follows:

Delaware	750
Pennsylvania	8,000
New Jersey	3,700
Georgia	25
Connecticut	600
Massachusetts	1,675
Maryland	500
South Carolina	350
New Hampshire	1,000
Virginia	500
New York	12,000
North Carolina	150
Rhode Island	450
Vermont	750
Kentucky	450
Ohio	3,500
Louisiana	400
Mississippi	600
Michigan	400
District of Columbia	800
Florida	200
Texas	50
West Virginia	300

Major General Schofield, chief of the army, was the Grand Marshal and rode at the head of the column.

The first division embraced the regulars, the marines and sailors, the West Point cadets and the cadets from Annapolis. Then came the National Guardsmen, forming the second division, followed by the G. A. R. posts and the Loyal Legion.

The Governors who, accompanied by their staffs, led their respective State troops were: Benjamin T. Biggs, of Delaware; James A. Beaver, of Pennsylvania; Robert S. Green, of New Jersey; John B. Gordon, of Georgia; Morgan G. Bulkeley, of Connecticut; Oliver Ames, of Massachusetts; E. E. Jackson, of Maryland; John P. Richardson, of South Carolina; Charles H. Sawyer, of New Hamsphire; Fitz. Hugh, Lee, of Virginia; David B. Hill, of New York; David G. Fowler, of North Carolina; Royal C. Taft, of Rhode Island; W. P. Dillingham, of Vermont; Simon B. Buckner, of Kentucky; Joseph B. Foraker, of Ohio; Frances T. Nichols, of Louisiana; Robert Lowry, of Mississippi; C. G. Luce, of Michigan; Francis P. Fleming, of Florida; J. B. Jackson, of West Virginia.

The entire National Guard of the State of New York took part in this magnificent exhibition of the country's militiamen.

The strains of martial music, the ringing clatter of hoofs, the rumble of artillery wagons, the tramp of thousands of soldiers, with waving banners and flashing swords and bayonets, was a scene to stir the heart of every patriotic citizen. The paraders were hemmed in from beginning to end of the march, by a solid mass of cheering humanity. Almost all the houses along the line of march were brilliant with flags and bunting, and from every window the faces of men, women and children looked out upon the marching soldiery. Along the entire route, innumerable stands, large and small, were filled with spectators, while the sidewalks were so densely packed it was almost impossible to move. The mammoth grand stands on Union and Madison Squares were filled with cheering spectators. Even the housetops were occupied by thousands of onlookers, and the scene of patriotic enthusiasm was one never to be forgotten.

The Banquet.

At 7 o'clock Tuesday evening the centennial banquet was given in the Metropolitan Opera House. The President sat at an oval table within the concentric rings of tables, in full view of all. With him were seated Vice-President Morton, Governor Hill, Mayor Grant, Speaker Carlisle, Chief Justice Fuller, Admiral Porter and Major-General Schofield. Mayor Grant presided at the banquet, and opened it by requesting a clergyman present to say grace. Before the speeches began the ladies appeared in the boxes at a given signal, which was the appearance of Mrs. Harrison in her box. At 9 o'clock the speeches began, Mayor Grant acting as toastmaster. The speeches were given by thirteen of the most famous orators in the country, selected by the Literary Committee. They were in response to thirteen patriotic sentiments, delivered in writing by thirteen other distinguished Americans.

Magnificent Displays of Fireworks.

New York was bathed in fire on Tuesday evening. The people witnessed the most magnificent pyrotechnic display ever seen in this country. Ten extraordinary exhibitions of fireworks were giving simultaneously at Battery Park, Canal Street Park, Union Square, Tompkins Washington Square, Fifty-ninth street and Eighth avenue, East River Park, Mount Morris Park, Washington Heights, and in the Annexed District.

In each of the displays, which were as nearly alike as possible, there were a number of very beautiful "set pieces" representing various objects, emblematic and otherwise, but the grandest of all was the one used, most appropriately, as the finale at each place. It represented the colossal figure of Washington as he appeared taking the oath of office as the first President of the United States. The piece was an exact copy of the statue now on the steps of the Sub-Treasury in Wall street. It was sixty feet high, and between thirty and forty feet wide when set off. The figure was all of colored fire, surrounded by brilliant sun fires and colored stars of the Union.

Great crowds of people viewed the fireworks, and many public-spirited citizens illuminated their houses with Chinese lanterns in honor of the occasion. During the evening an open-air concert was given at the reviewing stand at Madison Square by the combined singing society of the city and vicinity. More than 2000 singers, under the leadership of Theodore Thomas, sang patriotic and other songs. New York's streets were crowded with people until late at night, and the second day of the great centennial celebration passed away in a furore of patriotic good feeling.

THE THIRD DAY.

A Wonderful Civic and Industrial Parade.

80,000 men.
100 large floats.
20 miles of paraders.
150 bands of music.
15,000 Irish-Americans.
20,000 Germans.
6000 firemen.
3072 school boys.

This is a brief review of the great civic parade on Wednesday. Over 100,000 men applied for positions in line, but the com-

WASHINGTON'S COACH.

mittee decided to limit the procession to 80,000 men.

The display exceeded anything ever before attempted in the way of showing the industries of the nation. The immense body of men and the large floats on which the tableaux were exhibited formed a line over twenty miles in length. All nations were represented, as well also all trades and branches of mechanics.

Among the 100 beautiful tableaux in large floats were the following:

TRIUMPHAL ARCH, WASHINGTON SQUARE.

The first settlers, in a canvass-covered immigrant wagon, with lots of cattle, giving a complete picture of the forefathers' life.

"The First Continental Congress," 1774.—Accurate embodiments of the first legislators of the Republic.

"Signing of the Declaration of Independence," 1775.—Thomas Jefferson and his confreres, according to accepted models and tradition.

"General Washington and his Generals Mounted."—A picture of the principal general officers of the American Army in the War of the Revolution.

"Washington Crossing the Delaware," 1776.—A reproduction of the celebrated painting of that momentous event.

"Washington at Valley Forge," 1777.—A picturesque winter scene.

"The Inauguration of Washington as First President of the United States," 1789.—A reproduction of Federal Hall and its surroundings, with appropriate groupings.

An emigrant ship, showing a model of the old Holland ships which brought German emigrants to this country.

The float of the revolutionists of '48 was an allegorical representation of Liberty. The Goddess of Liberty on a pedestal, surrounded with figures representing free speech, free press and religious liberty.

A representation of the united cities of New York and Brooklyn spanned by the Brooklyn Bridge, with emblematic figures of Chemistry, Mechanics and Industry upon the four corners.

The art and love of music typified by a Flemish castle surrounded by German students singing songs, and on a central mass of rocks Lorelei, an allegorical design.

Fine art was represented by a platform carrying a wreath, the whole in the purest form of architecture. On a pedestal beneath the wreath was a figure intended to represent art and architecture.

War and statesmanship were represented on a float; at the base were cannon, flags and war relics placed with a pedestal bearing the bust of Lincoln.

The Arion Society had a magnificent float with a large dolphin. On either side of the dolphin were pedestals bearing immense tripods from which sprang flames of fire. In front of the dolphin were female figures bearing the lyre, pen, and instruments representing music. Surmounting the dolphin was a figure of Arion in full costume of the ancient knight and warrior.

The butchers had an immense platform, festooned and ornamented with wreaths and bearing an immense ox.

The typical fairy mother reading fairy stories to the children on another float with the butterfly, the emblem of the fairies, leading the chariot; the sleeping beauty, the bad witch, and the gnomes appeared under a beautiful canopy of royal character.

Prince Carnival, seated upon an immense champagne glass as a throne, with a large cap and bells for the background.

German opera and Wagner representation upon a float, bearing upon the base of beautiful brown a pyramidal rock and a bust of Richard Wagner surrounded by the Rhine daughters floating gracefully in the air, and the Siegfried Walkure, Tannhauser and Wotan.

The float representing German renown in history showed rocks representing the mightiest peaks discovered by Humboldt, reaching gradually down to the tropical regions, and caverns, cascades, falls and different types of birds and animals in front a picturesque group of education, knowledge, standing by the seat where Humboldt sat, surrounded by his globes, books, telescopes and instruments of science.

The second operatic representation was a troupe in which was seated an allegorical figure representing music. Draped in the interior and recessed corners are Mozart, Beethoven, Weber and Meyerbeer. Beneath the troupe are seated Faust, Gretchen and Mephistopheles.

The press and printing were represented by a beautiful draped float, in which was an old hand press of the earliest times in working order. Flowers and beautiful emblems were on the float.

On the following float was the modern form of press driven by electricity. These printed and distributed the programme of the civic and industrial parade as the procession passed.

The early patriotic efforts of the German officers who aided in the war of the Revolution were represented by a platform bearing a tent, surrounded by cannon, flags and warlike implements—Steuben, De Kalb and other German heroes.

Bacchus was represented by an immense float with immense carved standards supporting wreaths festooned with grapes, and flowers springing from the central staff rising from one of the famous tuns of Heidelberg. Around this were grouped the figures that usually accompany the bacchanalian scenes.

The industry of breadmaking was represented by an immense oven ornamented with huge pretzels and loaves, flour barrels and everything used in the art.

Columbia greeting Germania.

Helvetia, with twenty-two living female figures emblematic of the cantons of the Swiss Republic.

An Alpine crag, with chamois and a group showing Tell in the act of defying Gesler.

The educational division of the parade was an interesting feature. It consisted of about four thousand children from the New York and Brooklyn public schools, under command of General A. P. Ketcham. At the head of the children marched J. Edward Simmons, President of the Board of Education, and Superintendent John J. Jasper.

Washington's carriage was in the historical section of the parade. Wax figures represented George and Martha Washington in the act of gazing at the people from either window of the vehicle. The carriage was escorted by German Knights on horseback, representing the body of men sent to this country by Frederick the Great for the purpose of presenting a sword to General Washington. The horses were caparisoned in ancient style, with small kettle drums hanging at the saddle bow.

The Friendship Volunteer Fire Company, of Alexandria, Va., of which General Washington was a member, took part in the parade. The company had with them their old engine that was put in service about 1850. They also carried a number of old leather buckets, some of which were used when Washington was a member of the company, and when, like the other members, he used to run to the fires. Some of the old leather buckets that were carried can be traced back to the year 1772. On some of them is the name "Friendship," which is almost obliterated.

The civic and industrial parade lasted much longer than the soldiers' parade, but a host of shouting, [illegible] spectators viewed it to the end. The beautiful historical floats excited great appause. Nothing equal to this parade has ever before been seen in this country, and it will probably be a long while before its like is seen again.

Shortly after the long parade had come to a close, the doors of the Metropolitan Opera House were thrown open, and the National President Union, a patriotic benefical organization, celebrated the Birth of the Second Century of the Constitutional Government of the United States. The presiding officer was Congressman William Warner, and the orators were United States Senators John W. Daniels and Shelby M. Cullom. Appropriate literary and musical exercises were held, and thus was brought to a close the great series of celebrations in commemoration of the centennial of constitutional government in the United States.

A TRAIN WRECKED.

It Takes Fire and Twenty Passengers Burn to Death.

A terrible railway disaster occurred just west of Hamilton, Canada, at 7 o'clock in the morning, resulting in the death of about twenty persons. The limited express from Chicago, ran off the track a mile west of Hamilton, at the Junction cut. The engine struck the water tank, turned over, and the train dashed against it. The smoker and the leading day coach were telescoped and imprisoned eighteen passengers in the cars, which immediately took fire, and they were burned to death. None of their names were known, and when taken from the wreck four hours afterward the bodies were burned beyond recognition. They all came from the Northwestern States and were mostly on their way to the centennial celebration in New York. Fifteen of the dead were men and three were women. In addition to the eighteen mentioned two men were killed outright and twelve wounded.

The Prussian army has lost but one soldier by small-pox in thirteen years.

MINERS CRUSHED TO DEATH.

An Immense Rock Kills Three Men in Pennsylvania.

The Hyde Park (Penn.) shaft was the scene of a terrible mine accident. Three men who were working several hundred feet below the surface, loading coal from the mine chamber in a car, were caught under a falling slab of rock fifteen feet long, twelve feet wide and about two feet thick, crushing them to death instantly. The victims were: Michael Flynn, miner, fifty years old, married; Patrick Ratchford, miner, fifty-six years old, married, and Patrick Regan, laborer, single.

The men had just fired a heavy blast and sounded the roof, but except a slight hollowness at the face of the breast it seemed secure. Their car was nearly filled with coal when the terrific crash came. The roof that they had just concluded was safe gave way, catching them under it before they had time to realize what had happened. Flying pieces of the rocky mass struck and slightly injured two other miners who had heard the report and were hurrying to the scene of the accident. When help arrived it was seen that the victims were crushed into a pulpy mass, and it took several hours to remove the rock from the mangled bodies. The bodies were then carried to the homes of the men who had a short time previously left for their daily task.

THE NATIONAL GAME.

BOSTON is disappointed in Ray.

THE Washington Club is complete.

THE Memphis Club has reorganized.

BATES will pitch for Havard College.

BARKLEY has signed with Kansas City.

CLEVELAND is the League baby this year.

RULAND is to Captain the Havard College nine.

BOSTONIANS begin to think their outfield is weak.

THE four ball rule makes the pitchers work.

PHENOMENAL SMITH is suing the Baltimore Club for $750.

CARROLL has been appointed Captain of the St. Pauls.

THE Columbus (Ohio) Club is in need of a second baseman.

PRESIDENT HARRISON thoroughly enjoys game of baseball.

ELMER SMITH, of Cincinnati, is styled the dead arm pitcher.

O'BRIEN, of the Brooklyns, made the first three-bagger of the year.

THE Pittsfield (Mass.) High School girls have organized a ball team.

LADIES are to be admitted free at all the games in Louisville this season.

QUINN is said to be the best thrower and the most active man on the Baltimore team.

THE Minneapolis team is to have a handsome street uniform of gray for use on trips.

NEVER before this season has the Baltimore Club opened the championship season with a defeat.

THE first man to make two home runs in a single game this season was Duffee, of St. Louis.

THE Pittsburg Club has put its rules in book form for the players to carry about with them.

BALTIMORE has the honor of being the first club in the race of 1889 to shut out another club.

THE largest and finest baseball grand stand in the country is the one at the Philadelphia baseball grounds.

NINETEEN HUNDRED DOLLARS were divided among the New York players as a result of the Brooklyn series.

HUTCHINSON, Chicago's new pitcher, is in finer form than he ever was in his life, and his speed is simply terrific.

THE salaries and traveling expenses of this year's Kansas City team will cost the management about $40,000.

CROSS, of the St. Louis Browns, is the most agile catcher in the business. He is perfectly cat-like and quick as lightning.

IT is predicted that the largest leather failure in Chicago this year will be the failure of the Chicago team to hit the ball.

WILLIAMS, of last year's Buffalo (N. Y.) team, is beyond doubt the smallest catcher who ever played in a professional team.

OWEN WILLIAMS, the young player who played right field for Canton, Ohio, last season, and whose sale to Lima for one dollar has gone down into history in the company with the Kelly $10,000 deal, has signed to play centre field for Hamilton, Ohio.

PROMINENT PEOPLE.

HON. S. S. COX is lecturing out West.

THE Czar is learning to play the cornet.

J. D. DANA, the geologist, is seventy-five.

VON MOLTKE, the soldier, is eighty-eight.

ALFRED TENNYSON, the poet, is seventy-nine.

GUNMAKER KRUPP'S annual income is $1,-995,000.

QUEEN VICTORIA'S favorite dish is tapioca pudding.

CROWN PRINCESS VICTORIA, of Sweden, has given birth to a son.

SENATOR INGALLS has a passion for bright colors, and is very dressy.

JOHN WANAMAKER, the new Postmaster-General, is worth $10,000,000.

WITHIN the past few years Secretary Blaine has doubled his fortune.

GEORGE BANCROFT, the historian, has entirely ceased his literary work.

SECRETARY PROCTOR is going West to look after Government work in progress out there.

MR. CHAMBERLAIN says that all domestic animals had an instinctive fondness for John Bright.

RUSSELL SAGE, Jay Gould's financial friend, is seventy years old and worth $40,-000,000.

DR. MCGLYNN will spend the coming summer in a lecture tour through Great Britain and Ireland.

THE King of Greece buys his clothes in London, while the Queen sends to Paris for her costumes.

DAVID SINTON is the richest man in Cincinnati, born in a cabin in Ireland, and worth now $5,000,000.

QUEEN NATALIE has been induced to return to Servia. Ex-King Milan will, therefore, return also.

MRS. GROVER CLEVELAND is frequently seen on New York thoroughfares, usually with her mother.

CAPTAIN RIGIO, the last survivor of the band of Lafitte, the pirate slaver, recently died at Grand Isle.

THE German Crown Prince, six years old, has to get up at six every morning and begin his studies at seven.

THE widow of Chief Justice Waite will be compelled by her reduced circumstances to open a boarding-house.

THE King of Holland has had a marvelous recovery. His physicians expect that he will be able to resume his duties in a few weeks.

COLONEL HUGH MCCALMONT is the most experienced cavalry officer in the British service. He has served in eight campa

The North Carolinian.

Published Every Wednesday

For terms and advertising rates, see first page.

Communications relative to any of the interests of the Albemarle District solicited.

GET OUT OF THE OLD RUTS!

This is an age of progress, and the CAROLINIAN makes it its business to urge its readers to "keep step" to its grand music! It holds that there is one thing which no young man with ambition and enterprise in his make up should never allow himself to be accused of, and that is that he is moving along in the same old ruts made by his predecessor. It is decidedly not American, and still decidedly not enterprising. This is one great trouble with too many men and with too many kinds of business. They keep right on in the old way. Their predecessors did well and built up a trade, and they think to carry it on successfully by simply letting the wheels follow in the old ruts.

But it cannot be done. There is too much competition. There are too many wide-awake, go-ahead men in the country to admit of such a course at the present time. One must watch the times and keep up with them. This, we repeat, is the age of progress, and those who have not the ambition, skill, and enterprise to pull out of the old ruts and run for themselves, will stand a very poor show of success. It is impossible to conduct a business now upon the same plan or principles in vogue a half or even a quarter of a century ago. Things are done in a different way, and the only road to success is the new road.

This same principle is also applicable to workmen at trades. Don't think that because a thing has been done in a certain way for years that that is the only way it can be done, or even the way which it can be done the easiest and most economically. Those who do will some day find out that competitors have been at work and continued a different method, and are quietly pocketing the profits on account of time and material saved.

And, above all things, do not be one of those bigots who sneer at another's ideas, for those same ideas may be valuable to you, and you are cheating yourself and doing no one else any good. Young men very often hit upon some new kink or way of doing work that their seniors in the business have never thought of, and it is too often the case that instead of being encouraged they are laughed at and made fun of, simply because they have left the old ruts and started out upon an indedendtrack.

A FAIR CHANCE.

Wild schemes for the enrichment of workingmen can never succeed. It is impossible under any condions of society that all workers could attain to a position placing them beyond the necessity of laboring for a living. Nor is such a state of things desirable. No country could exist without labor. All that honest workingmen want is A FAIR CHANCE. The law cannot take away the property of those who have it and divide it among those who have none; and no honorable man wants it to do so.

All that government can do is to maintain the rights of men and settle their disputes in the law courts, if they cannot settle them themselves, and enact such general laws as are just to all and will induce men of capital to feel safe in investing their capital freely. This makes active business and gives steady employment and wages to those who labor.

The President, in order to expedite public business, has appointed a day in each week as follows for the consideration of Department business: Tuesday, Postoffice; Wednesday, Treasury; Thursday, Interior; Friday, State; Saturday, War. The Departments of Agriculture and of Justice have no days assigned them, as their demands are not pressing.

Assistant Postmaster General Clarkson was missed from the exercises at New York last week. So were the heads of a couple of hundred fourth class postmasters per day during the entire interval. Mr. Clarkson is never weary of well-doing, and has no time for recreation at present.

The *Tribune* says it is not absolutely essential that the President or the United States should be an orator, but nevertheless there is solid satisfaction in the fact that by universal consent General Harrison, coming after half a dozen famous talkers, made the best speech of the Centennial banquet.

Thirteen gallons of beer was the average for every man, woman and child in the United States in 1888. Whew! What soaks some people in this country must be!

Well, the American Nation is now a hundred years old!

A synopsis of the great Centennial will be found on first page.

PROTECT OUR SHIPBUILDERS.

The Naval display at the New York Centennial last week was an immense affair, but when it is remembered that nearly all the oceanic carrying trade is done in English built vessels, the parade of ships was hardly a third of what it might and would have been if proper encouragement had been given to our American shipbuilders.

Just think of it! Prosperous beyond the dreams of European nations, with a plentiful supply of ready money in hand, the United States, in deference to an insane prejudice against bounties, permits an immense business to be monopolized by Englishmen who can command the labor of pauper workingmen.

The CAROLINIAN joins in the protest against a continuance of this unwise and unjust policy. Let the Government give tonnage bounties to American ships. Builders are ready, able, willing and anxious to do the work. It will employ American workingmen at high wages. It will keep a valuable trade in American hands. It will make the United States richer.

OUR FAR OFF SECTIONS.

Few people are aware that there is a section of the United States where the result of the Presidential election will not be known before July; yet according to the *Alaskan*, such is the fact. The settlers of St. Michael's, the Sea Islands, and those domiciled along the banks of the lower Yukon will remain in uncertainty as to the outcome of the contest until after the midnight sun has come and gone during midsummer.

Even the denizens of Kodiack and Oulalaska had to wait patiently until the last of March, there being no communication whatever between San Francisco and those settlements during the winter months. Verily, to bury one's self in these outlying portions of the National domain is exceedingly like living entirely out of the world.

THE SECOND CENTURY BEGUN.

The people of the United States celebrated Centennial Day with becoming enthusiasm. The spirit of rejoicing was abroad in the land, and the reports from different parts of the country showed that the people everywhere were disposed to usher in the second century of Constitutional Government with light hearts and bright hopes.

No Nation on the globe had more occasion for rejoicing on that day than the United States. It has peace with all the world. It has a general condition of health and prosperity for all its people. Its resources are almost boundless in magnitude. Its government rests on a secure foundation. Its citizens generally are contented and happy, and pleased with their public institutions. It has just rounded up a century of unparalleled progress, and is the envy of the world for its prosperity and its security.

Why then shouldn't the people look forth upon the second century with pride and rejoicing for the past and hope and confidence for the future!

WASHINGTON LETTER.

[From our Regular Correspondent.]

WASHINGTON, May, 3rd 1889

The President returned from the great New York Celebration greatly fatigued but much pleased with what he saw, as well as with the cordial manner in which he was received and treated during his entire stay—three days. His return to Washington was the signal for the reappearance of the army of place seekers that somehow mysteriously disappeared when the President started for the Centenial. They are back, as smiling and chippy as ever, and seemingly far more numerous. But as it is a good natured well-fed crowd, with money in its pockets, Washington is glad to see them back again in the hotel lobbies, and wishes them well generally.

The employees of the Railway Mail Service number 5,300. About one third of this number are Republicans appointed since the 4th of March, and a small number are Republicans found in the service by the Cleveland administration and overlooked in the general slaughter which followed Cleveland's inauguration, the rest are Democrats. On May 1, the entire service passed under the control of the Civil Service Commission and in future when vacancies occur they will be filled from names certified by that body. Civil Service Commissioner Lyman says that the Commission has already on file more than 2000 applications for examination, from parties desirous of receiving appointments in the service and that he anticipates no trouble whatever in filling any requisitition that Superintendent Bell, of the Railway Mail Service may make on him for clerks.

The indisposition of Secretary Blaine which prevented his accompanying the President to New York has been the cause of some uneasiness on the part of Mr. Blaine's friends and of a thousand and one rumors making his condition much worse than it is. I am assured by those closely associated with him that the attack has only been an ordinary one, of lumbago, and that at no time has it been serious enough to prevent the Secretary paying the usual attention to his mail, both private and official. The rumors (some of them sent to out of town papers were too absurd for any one to believe) gave the Secretary more worry than his lumbago pains.

Controller of the Currency Lacy was sworn in this week and began his official career.

The death of ex Senator Barnum, chairman of the Democratic National Committee has created much interest among democrats here, and speculation is rife as to who will be his successor. Senator Gorman seems to be the favorite for the *place* but it is said that Cleveland and his crowd don't want Gorman because he is not radical enough in his tariff ideas. They want a Clevel nd tariff reformer, which is synonomous with being a free trader, to fill the position. Senator Gorman's friends say that he does not want the place and will not accept it if it is offered him. Perhaps not. May be it is a case of sour grapes. If the democrats are to fight among themselves over this position all good republicans will wish that the free trade element of the party may win, for as long as that wing of the democratic party rules its councils the republican party is certain to remain in power.

A circular issued by Postmaster General Wanamaker, at the request of Superintendent of the Census Porter, will have the result of placing 58000 census collectors in the field immediately. The circular in question directs the 58000 post masters in the country to furnish the census bureau such information in regard to statistics etc., pertaining to the census, as may be requested by Superintendent Porter provided it can be done without detriment to the business of their offices. This idea of utilizing the thoroughly organized machinery of the post office department to gather information for the census bureau is an entirely new one and originates, I think with Mr. Porter.

From Our Boston Correspondent.

BOSTON, May 3, 1889.

Editor of THE CAROLINIAN.

Every few days, I am waited upon by colored persons from the South for funds for churches and schools, and the invariable rule is that I find these men intelligent and in earnest to elevate their race. Large gifts have been made to the South in behalf of the improvement of the colored race, but it is only the beginning, as the capital now seeking investment South will come along with it the intelectual elevation of the people. An intelligent head gets she best grip on the plow.

Our spring is nearly a month in advance. Every acre of land is attacked in the North by hoe and plow. We live by labor, the plan laid down to fit the functions of the globe. Without it, no song of praise would be heard in all the land.

[The accident to our form compels us to omit a part of our correspondent's letter.—Ed.]

Postmaster General Wanamaker.

Hendersonville Times.

Postmaster-General Wanamaker, since his appointment to office, has been the subject of a great deal of unfavorable comment on account of his having contributed to the campaign fund which helped to elect Harrison. Rev. T. H. Pritchard, one of the most prominent Baptist ministers in this State, in an article in *Charity and Children*, takes issue with Mr. Wanamaker's traducers in the following language:

"It seems to be the fashion with Democratic papers to abuse Postmaster General Wanamaker mercilessly, because he gave $10,000, not $100,000, for campaign purposes and raised a good deal more for the same object. Does the fact that he gave liberally to his party prove him to be a corrupt man? If so, then Mr. Cleveland is a bad man, for he gave the same sum that John Wanamaker did, $10,000, for campaign purposes.

"I am a Democrat, so far as I have any politics, though I confess that my party convictions are neither very clear nor very streng and I have no sort of sympathy with the practice of buying votes. I will say further, that I do not doubt but that both parties bought votes and used corrupt measures in seeking to carry the late election, and with all true patriots, I greatly deplore such a state of things and protest against such practices as not only wrong in themselves, but a menace to the institutions of our country. At the same time I beg leave to say that character is worth something. For thirty years Mr. Wanamaker has borne the reputation of a consistent Christian: he has been moreover, one of the most useful and liberal men in almost every department of Christian effort in the whole world, and it seems to me that this should weigh something with his detractors. On my own account, I will just say this much—I know John Wanamaker, and I know his pastor, Dr. Arthur T. Pierson, and I do not believe that he has done anything dishonorable to his Christian profession, nor do I believe that if he had, Dr. Pierson is the man to allow him to remain unmolested in his church no matter how much money he has."

Electric Bitters.

This remedy is becoming so well known and so popular as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters sing the same song of praise.—A purer medicine does not exist and it is guaranteed to do all that is claimed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples, Boils, Salt Rheum and other affections caused by impure blood.—Will drive Malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure all Malarial fevers.—For cure of Headache, Constipation and Indigestion try Electric Bitters—Entire satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded.—Price 50 cts and $1 per bottle at A. Wadsworth's Drug-store

The North Carolina Dental Association meets this year at Greensboro on June 15. During the session of the Association, which will continue three days, a dental infirmary will be opened at which a corps of clinical experts of this State and distinguished practictioners from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore will place their skill at the disposal of such patients as may attend.

Eloquent Extract.

From President Harrison's Speech At The Centennial Earquet.

Have we not learned that not stocks or bonds or stately houses or lands or product of mill or field is our country? It is a sentiment that is in our minds; it is the flag and what it stands for; it is its glorious history; it is the fire-side and the home; it is the high thoughts that are in the heart, born of the inspiration which comes of the story of the fathers, the martyrs, to liberty; it is the graveyards into which our careful country has gathered the unconscious dust of those unbodied. Here, in these things, is that thing we love and all our country, rather than anything which can be touched or handled.

President Harrison was fifty five years, seven months and fourteen days old when he was inaugurated. His grand-father was the oldest man ever elected President, being in his sixty-eighth year. General Grant was the youngest, in his forty seventh year. The average age of Presidents at the time of their inauguration is fifty-six years. General Harrison is but little under the average President, in years at least.

A new light has been established on the shoals of Famlice Point. It consists simply of a pile 15 feet above water with a powerful lantern on top. The light can be seen for a distance of eight or ten miles, and will prove of great benefit to navigators of our waters.

Many Persons

Are broken down from overwork or household cares. BROWN'S IRON BITTERS rebuilds the system, aids digestion, removes excess of bile, and cures malaria. Get the genuine.

A RUINED HOME.

Our house is on fire! Our home is burning up!! What cry so piercing to the soul! Fire, indeed, is terrible when it destroys inanimate things we love, but how much more terrible when it destroys the living tissues of the flesh! Fire in the blood, how cruel in its effect! Covering the fair skin with spots and blemishes. Twinging the limbs and joints with aches and pains, creating ulcers and running sores. Singeing the very roots of the hair and causing it to fall dead away. Cramping the functions of the liver and kidneys with internal swellings and sores. Disfiguring form and feature. Thank Heaven, in the midst of such fearful contemplation a QUICK CURE safe, sure and quick in its effect, comes to mind. It is Botanic Blood Balm, made in the beautiful city of Atlanta, Ga. An illustrated "Book of Wonders" sent free by the Blood Balm Co., Atlanta, Ga., is filled with most convincing proof of its remarkable merit.

BAD BLOOD

Robert Ward, Maxey, Ga., writes: "For twelve or fourteen years I have been a great sufferer from a terrible form of blood poison. My head, face and shoulders became almost a mass of corruption, and finally the disease commenced eating away my skull bones. I became so horribly repulsive that for three years I absolutely refused to let people see me. I used large quantities of most noted blood remedies and applied to nearly all physicians near me, but my condition continued to grow worse, and all said that I must surely die. My bones became the seat of excruciating aches and pains; my nights were passed in misery; I was reduced in flesh and strength; my kidneys were terribly deranged, and life became a burden to me. I chanced to see an advertisement of Botanic Blood Balm, (B. B. B.) and when eight or ten bottles had been used I was pronounced sound and well. Hundreds of scars can now be seen on me, looking like a man who had been burned and then restored. My case was well known in the county."

Lew Johnson, Belmont Station, Miss., writes "My ears and scalp were covered with sores and all my hair came out. I lost my appetite and became a mere skeleton. I am now taking B. B. B., and the sores are going away and my strength is coming back." (13)

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SHAD GILL NETS.

—0—

We offer the best COTTON GILL NETS, we are capable of making with our long experience for 1890, and ask patrons to send in their kind orders as early as possible, so we can have time to carefully prepare them. Will deliver at time wanted.

WILLIAM STOWE,
Gloucester Net & Twine Co.,
may 8-6m. BOSTON

SHERIFF'S SALE.

NORTH CARLINA—Pasquotank County. In the Superior Court.

A. S. Walker, Guardian of Mary Ann Sanderlin, Plaintiff, vs W. W. Dudley and wife and Exum Chappell and wife, Defendants.

By virtue of an execution directed to the undersigned from the Superior Court of Gates County in the above entitled action, I will on Monday the 3rd day of June, 1889 at 12 o'clock m. at the Court House door of said county, sell to the highest bidder for cash, to satisfy the said execution, all the right, title, and interest which said W. W. Dudley and wife and Exum Chappel and wife have in the following described real estate, to-wit:

The land devised to the wives of said Dudly and Chappell by Dorcey Sanderlin deceased, situated in Mt. Hermon Township of Pasquotank County, in said State, and bounded by the lands of W. T White, Joseph Wood, and the lands lately owned by Geo. W. Sanderlin and known as "California," containing 180 acres more or less

T. F. WILCOX,
Sheriff Pasquotank County.

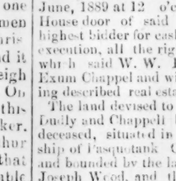
SHERIFF'S SALE.

NORTH CAROLINA—Pasquotank County In the Superior Court.

Jno. L. Hinton, Plaintiff vs Griffin Pritchard, Defendant.

By virtue of an execution directed to the undersigned from the Superior Court Pasquotank County, in the above entitled action, I will on Monday 1st day of July 1889 at 12 o'clock m. at the Court House door of said county, sell to the highest bidder, for cash, to satisfy said execution the following described Town Lot, to wit: Beginning at the corner of Road and Martin st. and running N. along East side of Martin st. about 150 feet to the line of Mrs. E. Owens, thence an Easterly course about 187 feet to the lot belonging to the heirs of C. W. Charles and W. F. Martin, thence a South course along the line of said Charles and Martin about 150 feet to Pearl st., thence West along the N. side of Pearl st. about 187 feet to the place of beginning, containing three-fourths of an acre. April 20th, 1889.

T. F. WILCOX,
Sheriff Pasquotank County.



FREE $85 Solid Gold Watch. Solid for $8.00, until lately. Best $85 watch in the world. Perfect timekeeper. Warranted. Heavy Solid Gold Hunting Cases. Both ladies' and gents' sizes, with works and cases of equal value. One Person in each locality can secure one free, together with our large and valuable line of Household Samples. These samples, as well as the watch, we send Free, and after you have kept them in your home for 2 months and shown them to those who may have called, they become your own property. Thus it is possible to make this great offer, sending the Watch and Samples. We pay all express, freight, etc. Address Stinson & Co., Box 812, Portland, Maine.

A $5 Book For $1.00.

How To Build A House.

If you are thinking of building a home you ought to buy the new book, Palliser's American Architecture, or every man a complete builder, prepared by Palliser, Palliser & Co., the well known architects.

There is not a Builder or any one intending to Build or otherwise interested that can afford to be without it. It is a practical work and everybody buys it. The best, cheapest and most popular work ever issued on Building. Nearly four hundred drawings. A $5 book in size and style, but we have determined to make it meet the popular demand, so that it can be easily reached by all.

This book contains 156 pages 11 x 14 inches in size, and consists of large 8 x 12 plate pages giving plans, elevations, perspective views, descriptions, owners' names, actual cost of construction, NO GUESS WORK, and numerous HOW TO BUILD TO Cottages, Villas, Double Houses, Brick Block Houses, suitable for city suburbs, town and country houses for the farm and workingmen's homes for all sections of the country, and costing from $300 to $6,000; also Barns, Stables, School Houses, Town Halls, Churches, and other public buildings, together with specifications, form of contract, and a large amount of information on the erection of buildings, selection of site, employment of Architects. It is worth $5.00 to any one, but I will send it in paper cover by mail postpaid on receipt of $1.00, bound in cloth, $1.50. Address all orders to J. S. CARTWRIGHT, Publisher, P. O. Box 3789. 17 Hose St., New York.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The undersigned have entered into partnership to carry on the UNDERTAKER'S Business at this place as the successors of the late John H. Ziegler, and at the old stand. In accordance with the wish of the said deceased, expressed in his last will and testament, the business will be conducted in the name of JOHN H. ZIEGLER'S as heretofore.

We will endeavor to serve the public in our line of business upon the same principles of fairness and honesty as were always observed and acted upon by our honored predecessor

A full supply of Metalic Cases, Cloth Covered and Wooden Caskets kept on hand.

March 6, 1889.

CHRISTINA ZIEGLER.
FRED. H. ZIEGLER.

NOTICE.

NORTH CAROLINA—Pasquotank County,

F. W. Lowry and Others vs. Nordical Price and Others.

The defendants will take notice that the plaintiffs will, within twenty days from the date hereof, file in the office of the Board of County Commissioners a petition to open a Road from Wilson Creek Bridge across Newbegun Creek to Crocker Hill, and the said defendants are required to appear before the said Board of Commissioners at their meeting on the firs Monday in May, next and show cause why the prayer of the petitioners should not be granted.

March 6th, 1889.

F. W. LOWRY & OTHERS, Plaintiffs

IT'S TIME

You began to think of your Fall Trading, Friend, and when you think of that, you can think of

Moses Weisel's Stock,

which offers everything in the choice of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, etc., that can delight the eye or please the heart of the buyer,

MOSES WEISEL'S QUOTATIONS

Are the lowest that can be made on all kinds of goods, the lowest prices are promised to every buyer, and I will see that the promise holds good. If you are wise

YOU WON'T LOSE A MINUTE;

But hustle right off and get the pick of the nice New Goods that are offered at

MOSES WEISEL'S,
Corner Main & Water sts, Elizabeth City

J. H. HARRIS.
—WITH—
CALEB HALEY & CO
Wholesale Commission Commission Dealers in all kinds of

FRESH FISH.

14 FULTON MARKET,
NEW YORK

The sale of North Carolina Shad a Specialty, Stencils and Stationary on application.

Ask your Grocer for

PATAPSCO 196 SUPERLATIVE PATENT C.A.GAMBRILL MFG.Co BALTIMORE

THE Premier Flour OF AMERICA.

The C. A. GAMBRILL MANUFACTURING COMPANY begs to refer Flour dealers and consumers to above cut of our well known brand "PATAPSCO SUPERLATIVE PATENT," and respectfully asks them to see that the word "PATAPSCO" and name of the Company are on every package. Flour branded only "Superlative Patent" is not manufactured by us.

FOR SALE BY J. B. FLORA.

C. A. GAMBRILL MFG CO. Baltimore

THE LIGHT-RUNNING NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE

THE LADIES' FAVORITE.
NEVER OUT OF ORDER.

If you desire to purchase a sewing machine, ask our agent at your place for terms and prices. If you cannot find our agent, write direct to nearest address to you below named.

NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO. ORANGE, MASS.
CHICAGO, ILL. — 28 UNION SQUARE, N.Y. — DALLAS, TEX.
ST. LOUIS, MO. — ATLANTA, GA. — SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
FOR SALE BY

FREE $85 solid GOLD WATCH Sold for $8.00 until lately. Best $85 watch in the world. Perfect timekeeper. Warranted. Heavy Solid Gold Hunting Cases. Elegant and magnificent. Both ladies' and gents' sizes with works and cases of equal value. ONE PERSON in each locality can secure one FREE. How is this possible? We answer—we want one person in each locality, to keep in their homes, and show to those who call, a complete line of our valuable and very useful HOUSEHOLD SAMPLES. These samples, as well as the watch, we send free, and after you have kept them in your home for 2 months and shown them to those who may have called, they become your own property; it is possible to make this great offer, sending the SOLID GOLD watch and COSTLY samples free, as the showing of the samples in any locality, always results in a large trade for us; after our samples have been in a locality for a month or two we usually get from $1000 to $5000 in trade from the surrounding country. This, the most wonderful offer ever known, is made in order that our samples may be placed at once where they can be seen, all over America. Write at once, and make sure of the chance. Reader it will be hardly any trouble for you to show the samples to those who may call at your home and your reward will be most satisfactory. A postal card on which to write us costs but 1 cent and after you know all, if you do not care to go further, why no harm is done. But if you do send your address at once, you can secure FREE one of the best solid gold watches in the world and our large line of COSTLY SAMPLES. We pay all express, freight, etc. Address GEO. STINSON & CO., Box 813, PORTLAND, MAINE.

C. T. Lanphear. A. W. Haff
LANPHEAR & HAFF
Wholesale Commission Dealers

In Fresh Fish, Lobsters, Etc., Etc.

NO. 12 FULTON FISH MARKET,
NEW YORK.

North Carolina Shad a Specialty, No Agents,

HINCHMAN SON & CO,
Wholesale Commission Dealers

FRESH FISH, GAME, TERRAPIN, Etc,
7 & 8 DOCK STREET WHARF,
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Wholesale Commission Merchants

All Kinds of Fish.

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NEW YORK.
Warehouse & Cold Storage, 207 Front St.
SHAD A SPECIALTY

O. S. HARDING & CO.
Wholesale Commission Dealers in
FRESH FISH

Game and Terrapin,
Nos 9 & 10 Dock Street Wharf,
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Consignments solicited and Shipping Orders promptly attended to.

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Wholesale Commission Dealer
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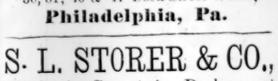
SUCCESSORS TO A. B. HIGBIE & CO.,
Commission Merchants and Wholesale DEALERS IN
FRESH FISH,



GAME & TERRAPIN
30, 31, 40 & 41 Dock Street Wharf,
Philadelphia, Pa.

S. L. STORER & CO.,
Wholesale Commission Dealers and Shippers of all kinds of
Fresh Fish,

LOBSTERS, TURTLE, ETC,
19 Fulton Fish Market,
New York.

Stencils and Stationery furnished on application.

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WHOLESALE ROCERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS

And Dealers in Fish,
RICHMOND, VA.

Consignments of North Carolina Herring solicited, and proceeds remitted in cash On account of our intimate acquaintance, and frequent transactions with the Grocery trade of the West and South we are able to handle North Caroina Fish to the very best possible advantage, and we are known everywhere as the largest distributors in this market.

SAMUEL B. MILLER. CLARENCE G. MILLER
S. B. MILLER & CO,
WHOLESALE COMMISSION

FISH DEALERS,
NO. 7 FULTON MARKET?
NEW YORK.
Shad a Specialty.

ROANOKE COLLEGE,
In the Virginia Mountains.
—$149, $176, or $204 A YEAR—

Thorough instruction; good discipline; best moral influences. Students from many States. Graduates in 28 States. North Carolina well represented. 25th Session begins Sept. 11th. Illustrated catalogue free. Address JULIUS D. DREHER, Pres't., Salem, Va.

THIS PAPER is on file in the Newspaper Advertising Agency of Messrs. N. W. AYER & SON, our authorized agents at the

JACOB SALOMONSKY

The Grandest Display of CLOTHING and DRESS GOODS

Ever Brought to Elizabeth City

The Stock is complete in every way, comprising of CLOTHING, DRESS GOODS, VELVETS, CASHMERES NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, etc., all of which are guaranteed at the

Very Lowest Prices.

His ready made garments are equal to the best custom made, and perfect fits are made in all cases.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,
STORE ON WATER STREET,
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

J. W. WHARTON,
WHOLESALE
COMMISSION DEALER,
IN FRUIT, PRODUCE, FISH
Oysters, Terrapin, Poultry
Eggs, Game, &c., in Season
No. 5 S. Delaware Avenue Market
FOOT OF DOCK STREET
PHILADELPHIA
Consignments solicited. Returns mad promptly.

ICE AND COAL!

Rawlins, Whitehurst & Co.

continue to supply ICE both in large and small quantities.

We are now receiving our supply of COAL, and will fill all orders promptly.

All coal is screened before leaving the yard. None but the best handled, and LOWEST PRICES guaranteed.

Office on Water street, Elizabeth City, N. C. FRED DAVIS
4-tf. Agent

H. HILGARTNER SONS
STEAM
Marble & Granite Works
MONUMENTS, ETC.

Marble and Slate Mantels, Washstands Encaustic and Marble Tiling, Furniture & Counter Slabs, Etc., Etc.

526 & 528 West Baltimore
BALTIMORE, MD.

J. H. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Elizabeth City, N. C.
L. F. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Edenton, N. C.

DRS. STARKEY & PALEN'S
TREATMENT BY INHALATION.

1529 Arch Street, Philad'a, Pa.

For Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Hay Fever, Headache, Debility, Rheumatism, Neuralgia and *all chronic and Nervous Disorders.*

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"The Compound Oxygen Treatment," Drs Starkey & Palen, No. 1529 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa., have been using for the last 17 years, is a scientific adjustment of the elements of Oxygen and Nitrogen *magnetized*, and the compound is so condensed and made portable that it is sent all over the world.

Drs. Starkey & Palen have the liberty to refer to the following named well known persons who have tried their Treatment: Hon. W. D. Kelley Member of Congress, Philadelphia; Rev. Victor A. Conrad, Editor Lutheran Observer, Phila.; Hon. Wm. Penn Nixon, Editor Inter-Ocean, Chicago, Ill.; W. H. Werthington, Editor of New South, Birmingham, Ala.; Mrs. Mary A. Livermore, Melrose, Mass.; Judge R. S. Vocchres, New York City. Frank Siddall, Merchant, Phil.; Fidelia M. Lyon, Sandwich Islands; Alexander Richie, Invernes, Scotland; Emma Cooper Utila, Spanish Honduras; M. V. Ambrock, Red Bluff, Cal.; James Moore, Supt Police, Blandford, Dorsetshire, England; Jacob Ward, Bowral, New South Wales, and thousands of others in every part of the United States.

"*Compound Oxygen—its Mode of Action and Results*," is the title of a new brochure of two hundred pages, published by Drs. Starkey & Palen, which gives to all inquirers full information as to this remarkable curative agent and a record of several hundred surprising cures in a wide range of chronic cases—many of them after being abandoned to die by other physicians. It will be mailed free to any address on application.

DRS. STARKEY & PALEN
No. 1529 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATENTS.

Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for *Moderate Fees.*

OUR OFFICE is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can secure patents in less time than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing or photo., with description. We advise if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due until patent is secured.

A PAMPHLET, "How to Obtain Patents" with names of actual clients in your State sent free. Address,

C. A. SNOW & CO.,
OPP. PATENT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

EXECUTRIX NOTICE.

Estate of John H. Ziegler.

Having qualified as Executrix of the late John H. Ziegler, deceased, I hereby give notice to all persons indebted to his estate to come forward and make immediate settlement, and those holding claims against the same, to present them within twelve months from the date of this notice, or it will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. This Februnary 20th, 1889.

CHRISTINA ZIEGLER, Ex'x.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of R. P. Krauss, dec'd.

Having qualified as Administrator of R. P. Krauss, deceased, I hereby give notice to all persons indebted to his estate to come forward and make immediate settlement, and those holding claims against the same to present them within twelve months from the date of this notice, or it will be pleaded in bar of recovery. This February 20, 1889

G. W. COBB, Adm'r.

DREW'S YEAST POWDER

Superior to all Substitutes
For raising and making Light, Digestible Biscuits, Bread, Tea Cake, Pies, Muffins, Waffles, Johnny Cake, Corn Bread, Short Cake, Pot Pies, Dumplings, Boiled Puddings and Buckwheat. ¼ pound cans 5 cents. Sold by Country Merchants.
Drew Manufacturing Co., BALTIMORE, Md.

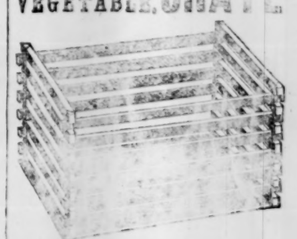
MISCELLANEOUS.

Home-Made Tin-Ware,
—BY—
H. O. HILL,
The Tinner,
Fearing St. Dock, Elizabeth City, N. C.
And GUTTERING, ROOFING, and all kinds of Work pertaining to the business done by skilled workmen.

FERTILIZERS.
Cheap and Good,
For Sale at the E. City Oil Mills

We have taken the Agency for BAUGH'S ANIMAL BONE POTASH COMPOUND, which has proved to be a complete mixture for Cotton, Corn, Potatoes Peas, etc. Apply to J. S. CARTWRIGHT, or W. D. LATHROP & CO.
Dec. 12—3m

THE BEST THING OUT
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CRATE



It is used by farmers in shipping and delivering produce, by farmers to gather and store fruit and vegetables, and market gardeners to transport products to market.

AS A BERRY CRATE

It is made in two sizes to hold twenty-four and thirty-six quart baskets respectively, with hinged cover and racks to keep the baskets separated, and being open allows free circulation of air, so fruit is less liable to decay.

Made of best material, are light, durable, and superior to baskets, or any other crate made.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR AND PRICE LIST.
L. P. ROGERS, WARREN, PA.

THAT FIGHT
The Original Wins.

C. F. Simmons, St. Louis, Proprietor M. A. Simmons Liver Medicine, Established 1850, in the U. S. Court DEFEATS J. H. Zeilin, Proprietor A. G. Simmons Liver Regulator, Suit 49 Zeilin vs. Simmons. M. A. S. L. M. has for 47 years cured INDIGESTION, BILIOUSNESS, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Lost Appetite, Sour Stomach, Etc. Rev. T. B. Reams, Pastor M. E. Church, Adams, Tenn., writes: "I think I should be derelict in duty if I did not testify in favor of your Genuine M. A. Simmons Liver Medicine. I have sometimes had to substitute for it, but it don't answer the purpose." Dr. J. R. Graves, Editor *The Baptist*, Memphis, Tenn., says: "I received a portion of your Liver Medicine, and have used half of it. It works like a charm. I want no better Liver Regulator and certainly no more of Zeilin's mixture.

IF YOU WANT TO KNOW

Lots Important things you never knew or thought of about the human body and its curious organs. How life is perpetuated, health saved, disease thrown off. How to avoid pitfalls of ignorance and indiscretion. How to apply Home Cure for all forms of disease. How to cure Croup, Old Sores, Rupture, Phimosis, etc. How to marry, be happy in marriage, have pure babies,

Send TEN CENTS for new book,
MEDICAL SENSE AND NONSENSE.
A melange of wit and wisdom, 96 pages, half of them given to newly illustrated medical "chestnuts" and Doctor's Droll Jokes; "not too phunny but just phunny enough" to cure liver torpor and melancholy.
TRY THE LAUGH CURE.
Murray Hill Pub. Co., 129 E. 28th St., N. Y.

FAVORITE SINGER
Warranted for Five Years.

ONLY $20.
DELIVERED AT YOUR HOME.

Our Favorite Singer
Drop Leaf, Fancy Cover, Large Drawers, Nickel Rings, Tucker, Ruffler, Binder, Four Widths of Hemmers.

Sent on one week's trial. Delivered in your home free of freight charges. Buy only of Manufacturers. Save Canvassers' Commissions. Get New Machines. Address for circulars and Testimonials,
Co-operative Sewing Machine Co.,
219 Quince Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PEERLESS DYES ARE THE BEST FOR BLACK STOCKINGS FINE COLORS THAT NEITHER SMUT WASH OUT NOR FADE CAN ONLY BE MADE BY USING PEERLESS DYES

46 Colors
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS
ALSO
PEERLESS BRONZE PAINTS—6 Colors,
PEERLESS LAUNDRY BLUING,
PEERLESS INK POWDERS—8 Kinds 7 Colors.
PEERLESS SHOE AND HARNESS DRESSING.
PEERLESS EGG TABLETS—8 Colors.

WANTED!

A white man and wife, with two Assistants—a family with no children preferred—to purchase the outfit at the Pearding House at Buffalo City, near East Lake, N. C., and purchase their own provision at the Company's Store; board all the men required (from 30 to 50) at $2.50 and $3.50 per week. Settlements each month.

For further particulars, address the undersigned at East Lake postoffice Dare county, N. C., or call at Buffalo City.

ROWLAND COBB,
Gen'l Sup't.

April 10, '88.

H. WEISEL Will Have Something Special

to say in this column next week. Look Out For It.

The North Carolinian.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8, 1889.

☞Speed the plow.

☞Utilize every working hour.

☞Weather prodhets predict a rather wet summer.

☞The oats crop is looking well and so are the vegetables.

☞The Steamers of the Eastern Carolina Despatch will now make four trips a week from Newberne.

☞Joshua B. Hill, of Raleigh, has been appointed United States Marshal for this District. The right man in the right place.

☞Farmers tell us that the Irish potatoes have come up very irregularly, and that on some lands the corn has had to be planted the third time.

☞The CAROLINIAN is opposed to "rings," "bosses" and conspiracies against the rights of the people. They are obstacles to the town's improvement and prosperity.

☞Mr. Thomas Markham, near Symond's Creek, this county, died on the 6th inst, aged 76 years. He was a good citizen and a worthy man. He was for many years a communicant of the Union Methodist Church.

☞On Sunday, near North River Light House, the body of a man, supposed to that of Nelson Gaskel, Captain of the "Susan Caroline," wrecked in the April storm, was found floating in the Sound.

☞Underwood & Son's Dry Kiln is now in full blast. Instead of consuming three months, as heretofore, in drying their lumber, the work is now done in as many days. They have a standing contract for all the lumber they can manufacture.

☞The trade of Elizabeth City is continually growing, its business increasing. Not only is its location favorable, but our live merchants and wide-awake business men understand and adopt the methods that bring success. Elizabeth City is the commercial center of Eastern North Carolina.

☞The editor of the CAROLINIAN continues to receive letters from leading Republicans in different parts of the District, kindly expressing their full confidence and commending his editorial conduct of the paper. It is a proud satisfaction to be thus endorsed and sustained. It makes his work lighter and pleasanter.

☞We are receiving letters from the North—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York and Ohio—making inquiry respecting the business outlook here, the price of lots, lands, the climate, health, etc. We try to answer them fairly and truthfully, holding out no false inducements. For men with means enough to start without going in debt, industrious and of good business habits, there are opportunities here. Those not 'filling this bill" had better remain where they are.

☞The large Seine Fisheries on the Sound have wound up. But for the unprecedented storms, they would have done well; as it is, they have nearly all netted a profit. As for the Netters, but few of them have made money, the damage to their nets and the interruptions at the best seasons for catching, proved serious drawbacks. And yet the fish caught and shipped this season brought to the eastern portion of the Albemare section over Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars!

☞Mr. James W. Graves, the recently appointed Railway Mail Clerk, enters upon his duties to-day. He made a fine record—was one of the most efficient men in the service.

——As an evidence of the high esteem in which Mr. Graves was held by his late fellow employes of the Railroad Company here, he was presented by them, on Friday, with a very handsome gold headed cane, with the inscription, "James W. Graves. May 3 1889." It was a surprise to him—an agreeable one of course.

☞A newspaper has a duty to perform to the public, to not only publish the news but to state the truth. This the CAROLINIAN always aims to do. As "Avoca" was an Eastern Carolina enterprise it did what it could to aid it, publishing the elaborate programme authoritatively sent it, as well as numerous notices—all in good faith. The editor was specially invited to attend, and he went, but—though treated with the utmost courtesy, as he always is wherever he goes—finding that the distinguished speakers whom the people went to hear were not and would not be there, and hearing a general feeling of disappointment, some even chiding him for having given it so much "puffing," those of his readers who went would not have respected him had he said less than he did on his return. Some of the other editors, among them Daniels, of the Raleigh *Chronicle*, and Powell, of the Tarboro *Southerner*, have spoken out in much stronger terms of disappointment and rebuke than did the CAROLINIAN.

☞Never seek a quarrel, but always try to avoid them. They make wrinkles on the face and in the heart.

——Examine Moses Weisesstock of Parasols and Umbrellas before buying

☞Some one says the reason fish are not weighed in their own scales is because they are not made that weigh.

——Fowler & Co have a fine line of Carpets and Mattings, just opened.

☞The difference: When a young man proposes and is accepted he rings the girl's hand; if he is rejected he rings his own hand.

——The celebrated "Bunker Hill" brand of mixed Pickels and Chow Chow, dy measure, at Robinson & Co's.

☞A Horseman advises: Never buy a horse with a low, narrow forehead. Such formations belong to vicious, kicking, runaway horses."

——Wise men follow the star that leads to Moses Weisels store.

☞Better have two well tilled acres than four neglected. Better one hill in fine growth than two starved Better one good animal inan two poor ones.

——Of course you are going to Fowler & Co's for your Spring Shoes.

☞"Inquirer" asks the meaning of "Oklahoma," the name of the new Territory. One authority says it means "the red man's land," and another translates it "beautiful land."

——Never make the future pear the expenses of the past, but commence at once to study practical economy by purchasing your Groceries of Robinson & Co.

☞If you want to pay your taxes, the mortgage on the farm, and prosper generally' go into partnership with the hen, the cow, the hog and the horse. They are the partners which will enable you to make money.

——There was a young woman named Fleet who had bunions all over her feet When she heard the glad news of well fitin shoes, she tumbled right off of her seat. Shoes for all at Moses Weisel's.

☞Read the manly tribute of Rev. T. H. Pritchard, one of the leading Baptist clergymen of the State, to Postmaster General Wanamaker, in another column, copied from the Hendersonville *Times*.

——Fowler & Co have colored Carpets Warps of their of their own make at 25c per pound.

☞The Colored Emigration meeting at the Court House on Saturday was pretty largely attended. Several addresses were made and a spirit of solemn earnestness seemed to prevail. We publish the proceedings in another column.

☞The Washington *Progress* says: "Mr. Geo. E Buckman has returned from Washington City. He has received the appointment of Postmaster at this place. He is a good business man and no doubt will make a good officer." Mr. Buckman will accept the CAROLINIAN'S congratulations.

——PUPILS WANTED to take lessons in Drawing, Painting in Oils, Water Colors, Indian Ink and Kensington. Also, lessons on the Piano.

MRS. C. L. WILLIAMS,
Martin street, near Kramer's Mill, Elizabeth City, N. C.

☞It is said that "experience is a great teacher." Perhaps it is; but it usually happens that it selects its own pupils, and its teachings are as often disastrous as successful, making the pupil wish he had never met his teacher. The wisdom learned from disaster is often of a questionable character, and is closely allied to the goodness secured through fear. "A burnt child" may "dread the fire;" a philosopher presses the fire into his service.

☞To the inquiries of "R.," we reply: Arbor day was inaugurated in Nebraska by the State Board of Agriculture in 1874. The following States have by legislative enactment established an annual Arbor day: Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia and Wisconsin. The object of the day is to encourage tree planting.

☞Something to do is what every human being needs. Healthful work is always a stimulant—always a braver. When we have nothing to do, how easily we yield to indisposition. But have an engagement, an article to write, a field to till, a crop to gather, a store to open—an occupation of some sort or other whose call is preemptory and must be obeyed, what a stiffener of nerve and muscle it is! How infinitely less prone one is to yield to an indisposition, a pain, or a suggestion of idleness and ease. Work is an excellent medicine. Exercise is its right hand man. Occupation is what we all need.

LOCAL MENTION.

Our pressman accidentally "pied" the entire form of our local page last week. It made a lot of extra work, but we're up to time.—The local circulation of the CAROLINIAN has encouragingly increased during the past few weeks. A clean and decently conducted paper is appreciated. —There are several old tenantless houses in prominent parts of the city which have long been annoying to good taste, and ought to be removed. Were forked bolts of fire from the clouds to consume them no one would feel regret.—At the close of Prof. Manning's course in Penmanship at the Academy, a medal was awarded to Andrew M. Parker for the greatest improvement, while John D. Sikes was pronounced the best penman among the boys and Mae Morgan among the girls.—It is time wasted in noticing a vulgar blackguard.—How the paint and whitewash brushes are improving some buildings and fences.—In the absence of a Rector, W. J. Griffin officiates at the Episcopal Church.—Visitors remark, "What beautiful flower gardens," as they walk about in different parts of our City.—There was a good attenbance at the different Churches on Sunday. Excellent discourses were delivered.—Mr. Trim S. White, who had a serious relapse, is again much better.—The new Presbyterian Church is a very handsome edifice.—Mr. Will Mann has accepted the position with the Railroad Company at the Wharf made vacant by the resignation of Mr. J. W. Graves.—Base Ball is now the rage with big boys and little.—Mr. S. S. Fowler has returned from a visit to Philadelphia.—Isaiah Fearing, a son of Mr. Zenas Fearing, left on Monday to accept a position in a large wholesale store at Newport, R. I.—At their meeting on Monday night, the Town Commissioners in defiance of the "ringmaster," decided to retain Constable West. Some "backbone," after all! They also decided in favor of electric lights.—Col. Guirkin left this morning on a visit to his son at the Bethel, Va., Academy.

Colored Emmigration Meeting!

Pursuant call, a Mass Meeting of the Colored citizens of Pasquotank and adjoining Counties was held in the Court House at Elizabeth City on Saturday, May 4, 1889. The object of the meeting was explained by Mr. N. R. Newby, when, on motion, Rev. Joshua Bowe was called to the Chair and Mr. Wm. Duers appointed Secretary.

After a report from the Committee on Finance, addresses were made by N. R. Newby of Elizabeth City, Rev. H. G. Gussum of Edenton, and others. The following resolutions were reported and adopted:

Resolved, I. That there be a committee, consisting of one member from each County of the District, to be styled a Board of Commissioners of Emigration, whose duty it shall be to look after the interests of the Negroes of said District.

2. That we declare the purpose of heart and mind, now and hereafter, to continue the movement of our people, oppressed by unjust legislation, to emigrate to States of this Union where there is protection and representation with taxation.

3. That we favor an emigration to more than one State or Territory and that the exodus be gradual.

From the counties represented the following Commissioners were appointed: Chowan, Richard Lee; Currituck, B. F. Sears; Camden, Charles Barnett; Pasquotank, E. M. Davis. H. G. Gussom, of Chowan was appointed Traveling Agent.

On motion, the Counties not represented were requested to send a name to fill the Board of Commissioners.

JOSHUA BOWE, Chair'n.
WM. DUERS, Sec'y.

LITERARY NOTICES.

The May ELECTIC presents many interesting features. Mr. Edward Whymper has a strong exposition of the Panama canal and the causes of its failure, presenting details not hitherto known to the public. Mme Blaze de Bury gives a thrilling study of French [illegible] under the title of "The Decadence. Thought in France" The Imperial succession of Austria, made specially interesting by the sad fate of the Crown Prince, is the subject of an able paper by J. D. Bouchier, and Prof. Goldwin Smith has a very interesting article on Prohibitionism, as shown in recent agitations in the United States and Canada, which throws much light on a vexed subject. One of the most brilliant and scathing papers recently published is that by Robert Buchanan on "The Modern Young Man as Critic," which cuts to the quick some modern literary tendencies. Dr. Ware replies to Prof. Huxley in this number with a keenness of logic which will excite much attention in America, as it has already done in Europe. All interested in the controversy of Agnosticism should read this paper. Alex Innes Shand discourses in a suggestive and delightful way on "The Pleasures of Sickness," and Mr. H. H. Johnson, the distinguished African explorer, has a powerful article on the usefulness of foreign missions, controverting the views of Canon Taylor, recently published in this magazine. The other papers cover a variety of topics, and are all charmingly written. Among these, special attention may be called to "Celestial Photography," by Sir Robert S. Ball. "The Newest Reformation," a brilliant satire on an article in the last number by the author of Robert Elsmere, and "Khame" a study on South African life. The next number will contain a brilliant symposium on Agnosticism by Prof. Huxley, W. H. Mallock, and Prof. Freeman.

The world may be searched from pole to pole and no remedy found equal to B. B. B. (Botanic Blood Balm) for the cure of blood poison. It is a remedy founded on scientific medical knowledge, and its reputation as a curative is established by such unsolicited testimony as are found in our columns from time to time.

Is Consumption Incurable.

Read the following: Mr. C. H. Morris, Newark, Ark., says. "Was down with abcess of Lungs, and physicians pronounced me an Incurable Consumptive. Began taking Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, am now on my third bottle, and able to oversee the work on my farm. It is the finest medicine ever made."

Jesse Middlewart, Decatur, Ohio says: "Had it not been for Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption I would have died of Lung Troubles Was given up by doctors. Am now in best of health." Try it. Sample bottles free at A. Wadsworth's Drug Store.

SOCIETY NOTES,

BY MRS. H. MURPHY.

"Lovely May" is seldom all that poets claim it to be. The chilly air of March seems to linger in the early hours of the "sweet May morning," and the rains persistently refuse to be "gentle," and come down in cold damp gushes of house-cleaning wrath, Fortunately the physical discomfort of human beings has no effect on the world of Ceres and Flora The grasses and the grains know that the weather is all right. May is here, and they appear in bright green dresses. The roses bloom though the rude wind tosses them about, and scatters their bright petals on the earth—and the strawberries make haste to grow and be ready for the warm sunshine of the last of May, to ripen. The difference between the actual and ideal May exists also in many relations of life—so that nothing is left but a hope of Heaven to one who strives to realize their ideal of anything, from a lover to a leap! Yet the ideal lover is easier to find than the ideal friend. Love is given—anyway—just as the flowers bloom in spite of wind and weather—certain conditions being given. Friendship is more wide awake, and exacting. Every one has faults—that is abstractly conceded, but certain faults mean death to friendship, though love blooms on in chilly breezes that scatter every hope and joy like rose petals on every side. Yet friendship is often all more to be desired than unreasoning love. Compared with love it is so superior that it is often named faultless; perhaps this view of friendship *would* be true, if stability were added to its merits; but their tability of all human relations extends to friendship as well. "I used to like Miss So-and-so, and she is a sweet young lady, but—."

"O I don't visit her any more now I liked her very well, but—."

And so it goes on. The chilly breeze of indifference, or selfishness has touched one heart, and the other pines in isolation till even the name of the once "dear friend," is wrapt in oblivion.

MAY SONG.

On the hills a brightness
Like a pleasant thought
New born wild buds hiding
Waiting to be sought
Come and look
By the brook
See! they blush in every nook.

In the heart a brightness
Like a wealth of bloom
New-born hopes are rising
O'er despair's black tomb.
Another day
Another way.
Cheerful thus, we greet the May!

A very pleasant sociable for the benefit of the Episcopal hcurch was held on Monday, 29th ult. at Mrs. Martins. Music and dancing was the program of the evening. All present enjoyed themselves greatly.

Tuesday, 30th ult. was celebrated Washington's Centennial. One hundred years since Washington took the oath of office, as first President of the United States, and still the years gather honor for his virtues! "He was born great, he made himself virtuous," says one who knew him well. We must endure our fate wherever God has placed us, but we may emulate the latter half of that sentence! Services were held in the Baptist and Methodist churches in this city. Northern papers tell of wide spread celebrations in numerous cities.

DEAFNESS CAN'T BE CURED.

by local application as they can not reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucus lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing and when it is entirely closed Deafness is the result, and unless the inflamation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucus surfaces.

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Needing a tonic, or children that want building up, should use
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.
It is pleasant to take, cures Malaria, Indigestion, and Biliousness. All dealers keep it.

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To the Editor—Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above named disease. By its timely use thousands of hopeless cases have been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my medicine FREE to any of your readers who have consumption if they will send me their express and postoffice address. Respectfully, T. A. Slocum, M. C. 181 Pearl St., New York.

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The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, ulcers Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains Corns, and all Skin Eruptions and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cts per box. FOR SALE BY A. WADSWORTH.

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The Accommodation daily, except Saturdays and Sundays, leaves at 6.10 A. M. and returning, arrives at 8.20 P. M.

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FATAL PANIC IN CHICAGO.

Frightful Disaster at an Exhibition of Fireworks.

Many Persons Fatally Injured or Badly Wounded.

A terrible calamity attended the Centennial celebration in Chicago in connection with the pyrotechnic display on the lake front.

One of the three exhibitions of fireworks arranged by the Centennial managers was given in the Lake Front Park, a large, flat inclosure in a central part of the city. Fully 100,000 people were assembled in the park and on adjoining streets. While the exhibition was in progress all passed off safely and the thousands were scattering when the disaster occurred. A piece of fireworks in the form of a flower-pot had not been discharged, though lighted, and Daniel Grant, thirteen years old, picked it up when the display was over. While handling the piece it exploded and scattered its deadly flame and fire in all directions. The crowd at once became panic-stricken, and a horse which had been allowed in the crowd dashed headlong into the helpless, screaming mass of humanity. Before the animal could be stopped he had trampled over scores of people and fatally injured many.

It was a sad ending to an otherwise glorious and enjoyable celebration of the nation's centennial anniversary. The names of many who were injured, or the extent of their injuries, will never be known, as most of them who had relatives or friends on the scene were immediately removed to neighboring houses. Persons who were in the panic, however, and escaped uninjured, estimate the number of badly injured at fully fifty.

To and fro the crowd swept until the last of the fireworks had exploded. Then a rush was made for the side streets and for home. This only intensified the crush. The streets are narrow, and in the thickest of the fight the weak were knocked down and trampled under foot by the strong. The police in their desperation fired their revolvers in the air, hoping to check the rush, but they were laughed at and hooted. Until the mob had scattered no assistance could be rendered to any of the injured as they lay on the ground.

Many of the crowd preferred a struggle with the animals to one with human beings, and soon people, horses and vehicles were wedged tightly together. Several of the panic-stricken horses rushed through the crowd and left a trail of injured behind. The animals were stopped in their fatal rush with great difficulty, and every carriage was smashed and its occupants thrown out.

When all was over and the struggling mass of humanity had scattered in all directions the scene on Michigan avenue presented a horrible sight. The roadway on the corner of Michigan avenue and Harrison street was covered with human beings, lying helpless and groaning from their injuries. The neighboring houses were turned into temporary hospitals.

Daniel Grant, the boy at whose feet the flower-pot fireworks exploded, had the flesh stripped from the bone on both insteps. The fire burned off both shoes and reduced his clothing to shreds.

A large number of persons, some fatally and others seriously injured, were taken home by friends before their names could be ascertained.

The victims were hurriedly gathered up and carried to their homes and the hospitals. No time was consumed in asking names or keeping records. It is impossible to give the number of persons hurt in the jam. One estimate places it not less than a thousand who sustained injuries of some sort.

THE VOW OF WASHINGTON.

Poem by John G. Whittier Read at the Great Centennial Celebration.

The reading of the following poem by John G. Whittier formed part of the Centennial exercises at the Sub-Treasury in New York. Mr. Whittier's age and infirmities prevented him from being present to read his poem in person:

The sword was sheathed: in April's sun
Lay green the fields by Freedom won;
And severed sections, weary of debates,
Joined hands at last and were United States.

O City sitting by the Sea!
How proud the day that dawned on thee,
When the new era, long desired, began,
And, in its need, the hour had found the man!

One thought the cannon salvos spoke;
The resonant bell tower's vibrant stroke,
The voiceful streets, the plaudit-echoing halls,
And prayer and hymn borne heavenward from St. Paul's!

How felt the land in every part
The strong throb of a Nation's heart,
As its great leader gave, with reverent awe,
His pledge to Union, Liberty, and Law!

That pledge the heavens above him heard,
That vow the sleep of centuries stirred;
In world-wide wonder listening peoples bent
Their gaze on Freedom's great experiment.

Could it succeed? Of honor sold
And hopes deceived all history told.
Above the wrecks that strewed the mournful past,
Was the long dream of ages true at last?

Thank God! the people's choice was just,
The one man equal to his trust,
Wise beyond lore, and without weakness good,
Calm in the strength of flawless rectitude!

His rule of justice, order, peace,
Made possible the world's release;
Taught prince and serf that power is but a trust,
And rule, alone, which serves the ruled, is just;

That Freedom generous is, but strong
In hate of fraud and selfish wrong,
Pretense that turns her holy truths to lies,
And lawless license masking in her guise.

Land of his love! with one glad voice
Let thy great sisterhood rejoice;
A century's sums o'er thee have risen and set,
And, God be praised, we are one Nation yet.

And still, we trust, the years to be
Shall prove his hope was destiny,
Leaving our flag with all its added stars
Unrent by factions and unstained by wars!

Lo! where with patient toil he nursed
And trained the new-set plant at first,
The widening branches of a stately tree
Stretch from the sunrise to the sunset sea.

And in its broad and sheltering shade,
Sitting with none to make afraid,
Were we now silent, through each mighty limb,
The wings of heaven would sing the praise of him.

Our first and best!—his ashes lie
Beneath his own Virginia sky,
Forgive, forget, O true and just and brave,
The storm that swept above thy sacred grave!

For, ever in the awful strife
And dark hours of the Nation's life,
Through the fierce tumult pierced his warning word,
Their father's voice his erring children heard!

The change for which he prayed and sought
In that sharp agony was wrought:
No partial interest draws its alien line
Twixt North and South, the cypress and the pine.

One people now, all doubt beyond,
His name shall be our Union-bond;
We lift our hands to heaven and here and now
Take on our lips the old centennial vow.

For rule and trust must need be ours;
Chooser and chosen both are powers
Equal in service as in rights; the claim
Of Duty rests on each and all the same.

Then let the sovereign millions, where
Our banner floats in sun and air,
From the warm palm-lands to Alaska's cold,
Repeat with us the pledge a century old!

OAK KNOLL, Danvers, Mass.

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

A Reduction of a Little Over Thirteen Million Dollars in April.

The public debt statement just issued places the whole debt at $1,672,051,607.14. Cash items of reserve held and net cash in the Treasury amount to $570,446,378.68, leaving the net debt at $1,101,605,428.46, which is a reduction of $13,078,234.11 for April.

Since April 1 last the total receipts during the month were $29,851,789.90, and the expenditures $24,880,846.50.

Treasurer Hyatt's report shows the assets in the Treasury, $726,476,667.53; liabilities, $645,600,045.31, leaving a net balance of $80,876,624.22.

The coinage executed at the mints during the month amounted to 8,312,000 pieces, valued at $4,613,500.

THE NEWS EPITOMIZED.

Eastern and Middle States.

THE Legislatures of Rhode Island and Delaware have adjourned sine die.

FELIX KLEE, age fourteen, son of Adolph Klee, a prominent dry goods merchant of Paterson, N. J., was found dead from a pistol shot in his father's woodshed. The boy was chastised by his parents and afterward shot himself.

THE earth over the Boston mine at Plymouth, Penn., covering an area of one acre, caved in. Surface water poured into the mines and submerged all the workings. It will take six weeks to pump the water out. In the mean time 600 employes will be idle.

CHARLES E. WOODRUFF, of New Britain, Conn., City Clerk, has uttered forged papers to the extent of $40,000. His victims are the First National and Mechanics' Banks of that city, the three leading banks of Middletown, and banks in New Haven and Meridan. Woodruff has practised forgery for nearly six years according to his own confession, during which time he has forged notes to the extent of $500,000.

South and West.

A FIRE broke out in Sparks & Co.'s hemp warehouse at Lexington, Ky., and burned all day and night. One of the walls fell, killing two colored men and a white boy named Willie Dineen.

ENGINEER J. S. BINNS and James Merriam, fireman, were killed by a train running into a washout near Richmond, Va.

CÆSAR FRAZER, alias Berkley, was hanged at Charleston, S. C., for the murder of Mr. Oldenberg, an aged German.

A STORM raged throughout Maryland, the worst for years. At Chestertown there was a hurricane. The high wind blew down hundreds of fruit trees. The rivers and creeks were all swollen. A portion of Salisbury was flooded.

A TRAIN pulling a private car, containing Vice-President Morton, Governor Foraker and staff, General Schofield and staff, and some ladies, collided at Baltimore with a fast express train, and the entire party received a severe shaking up. Four train men were injured.

AN attempt to hold an election for Mayor in Guthrie, Oklahoma, was defeated by a violent storm. Excitement was caused by the discovery that the brackish river water is poisonous. A smallpox epidemic threatened Guthrie and other towns in the new Territory. A man named Joseph Ellsworth was taken with smallpox on his return from Guthrie to Arkansas City. Hundreds of disappointed people are returning to their homes in Kansas and other States. A half-breed named Holbert was killed at Oklahoma City by a white man named Noland in a dispute over a claim.

Washington.

FURTHER important appointments by the President: Dr. Daniel Dorchester, of Boston, Mass., to be Superintendent of Indian Schools; Warren Truitt, of Dallas, Ore., to be Register of the Land Office at Lakeview, Ore.; Thomas B. Baldwin, of Folsom, New Mexico, to be Register of the Land Office at Folsom, New Mexico; James B. McGonigal, of Colby, Kan., to be Receiver of Public Moneys at Oberlin, Kan.

A DESPATCH from Auckland says that the United States steamer Nipsic was again disabled while being towed in Apia Harbor, Samoa. Mataafa has returned to Apia.

JUSTICE GRAY, of the United States Supreme Court, whose marriage with Miss Jeannette Matthews, daughter of the late Justice Stanley Matthews, is announced as about to take place, was received into the Episcopal Communion by Bishop Parrett in St. John's Church, Washington. Miss Matthews was confirmed in the same church about a week before.

Foreign.

A STORM has destroyed all the crops in the Goerlitzen district of Silesia. Five persons were killed by lightning.

THE Spanish Government will soon sell at auction $40,000,000 worth of State woodland, in order to cover the financial deficit to build railroads, canals and highways and to establish rural loan banks.

THE Weldon Extradition bill, aimed at American boodlers, has been passed by the Canadian Parliament.

WASHINGTON'S LETTERS.

Publication of Some Characteristic Ones Never Before Printed.

The New York *Post* publishes a page of original letters of George Washington, that have never before been printed. These were all written before the Revolutionary war, while Washington was at Mount Vernon engaged in agricultural pursuits, and still a young man, being little more than thirty years of age. The letters are all characteristic of the man, disclosing his methodical habits of business, his probity, his generosity, and at the same time his carefulness not to allow himself to be cheated.

In one of these letters Washington takes his own measure for a suit of clothes and sends it to London, there being no tailors in Virginia to make the kind of garments that a gentleman wore.

In another he directs the selling of a slave to the West Indies, but is particular to advise buyers that the negro is "a rogue and a runaway." A hogshead of rum would be taken in part payment. It was customary in those days to sell runaway slaves to the islands, and this practice prevailed in Massachusetts as well as in Virginia.

In two letters Washington explains his pecuniary embarrassments to his creditors in England at considerable length, and gives a picture of life at Mount Vernon of exceeding interest.

In two others he remonstrates with a debtor (Captain Posey) who, while owing him £700, asks for his endorsement on a note for £500 more.

It appears that claim-jumping was not unknown in those days, for Washington remonstrates against an act of this kind to his own detriment, though not in the terms of exasperation which appear to be common in Oklahoma. Another injustice which he complains of to a Mr. Black is that after he had bought and paid for a piece of land and a mill from that person, Mrs. Black refused to release her dower without "the customary compliment." Washington declines to pay Mrs. Black any compliment of the kind, and recommends Mr. Black to pay it if necessary. Otherwise he will sue him on his bond. The paying of the purchase money before the deed was fully executed, so contrary to good business methods, is satisfactorily explained.

The last letter is one to Lord Dunmore, the Governor of Virginia, respecting land patents issued to the volunteers who served under Washington in the expedition to the Ohio River in 1754.

A FATHER'S CRIME.

He Kills His Two Children and Takes His Own Life.

A horrible murder and suicide occurred in High Bluff, Canada, the victims being a farmer named McLeod and his daughter, while another child, a boy of thirteen years, was so badly wounded that he could not recover. McLeod's house is a mile or so away from High Bluff station, on what is known as the "back road." He was last seen about dusk.

A neighbor named Lotta visited the house after dinner next day and was horrified to find McLeod on his side with his throat cut lying near the stove. Both children were found in the bedroom off the kitchen. The girl, who was not more than eight years old, had been struck on the head with the sharp edge of an axe and was dead. The boy, who had his clothes on, had four deep gashes on his head. The axe with which the horrible crimes were committed was found a few feet behind the dead body of the father and the knife that he cut his own throat with was discovered in the cellar. There were tracks of blood from the cellar to near where the suicide lay.

The cause of the deed is attributed to the financial difficulties of McLeod, whose wife died two years ago. He was one of the best-known farmers in Manitoba, and a man respected by all who knew him.

SWEPT OVER THE FALLS.

Four Men Perish in the Columbia River Cascades.

News has just been received of the drowning of four men at the cascades in the Columbia River in Oregon. The victims are Peter Hanson, Peter Boomer, John Larson, and Larence Maelstron. The men were all employed at the locks and the canal on Government work.

They took the Whitehall boat and started across the Columbia a short distance above the great rapids.

The river was rising and the current much stronger than supposed. The boat was caught in the whirl, and despite all efforts was swept over the rapids. When about half way down the boat struck on the rocks, was thrown twenty feet in the air, and the occupants were pitched into the roaring angry waters. Three of the men never rose to the surface again. The fourth man clung to the boat for some distance, but finally perished. The terrible accident was witnessed by many persons on shore, who were powerless to render any assistance to the helpless victims.

WASHINGTON TOPICS.

Some Important Happenings in the National Capital.

No Homesteads for Government Officials in Oklahoma.

A Washington special says that the Government officials in Oklahoma will get very cold comfort from the officials there in their efforts to deprive actual settlers of lands in Oklahoma. A talk with Secretary Noble demonstrates the view of the administration that the Government officials there were sent to earn their salaries and not to take up homesteads. It is considered vastly preferable if a Government official like the United States Marshal, the district Judge or the Register of the Land Office desires to enter land, that he resign his office and become a homesteader. It may be accepted as a foregone conclusion that all contests against entries made by officials will be sustained by both the General Land Office and the Secretary of the Interior.

"The Government officials there are filled with indignation over the tricks played by the alleged deputy United States Marshals to get into the country ahead of the settlers, and it seems quite likely that all of these people will be deprived of their land on the ground that they illegally entered the country ahead of the date set by the President for the opening of the land," Secretary Noble said:

"I shall insist upon the military forces excluding every person who may enter the Cherokee strip as soon as he may set foot thereon. There will be no dilatory business about this, and no toleration of infraction of the law. That strip is Indian country and must not be invaded. On the other hand, we propose to protect our homesteaders in Oklahoma from any invasion of their rights by persons who have taken unfair advantage of them."

General Land Office Commissioner.

The President's appointment of William M. Stone, ex-Governor of Iowa, as Assistant Commissioner of the General Land Office is interesting. Governor Stone was one of the strongest candidates for the Commissionership when the Senate was in session, and it was the warmth of the fight between him and ex-Senator Chilcott, of Colorado, that caused the President to hold up the appointment. Now the Land Office has its hands full looking after Oklahoma affairs. For this reason the President announced to Senator Allison that he would not make any changes in the Commissionership at present. Governor Stone accepted the position of Assistant Commissioner with the understanding that in doing so he did not relinquish his claim on the Commissionership. In the position of Assistant Commissioner he will be able to familiarize himself with the affairs of the office, and when the President determines that he can safely supercede Commissioner Stockslager, Governor Stone will be on hand with his application as heretofore.

The Public Printership.

Senator Allison, of Iowa, has added his indorsement to that of Senator Cullom and other members of the Illinois delegation in the fight for the public printership. He has urged upon the President the appointment of F. W. Palmer, of Illinois. Palmer once owned the Dubuque (Ia.) *Times*, published in Mr. Allison's own town, and later he owned Assistant Postmaster-General Clarkson's paper, the Des Moines (Ia.) *Register*. Mr. Clarkson has given Mr. Palmer's application a most unqualified indorsement and he has the full strength of Iowa, now joined to the full strength of Illinois, to assure him success.

Rewarding the Samoan King.

Officials of the State and Navy Departments are considering what can be done in the matter of suitably rewarding the Samoan King Mataafa for his timely efforts to rescue the American sailors and property wrecked at Samoa. Admiral Kimberly's report contained a strong recommendation upon this point which cannot be neglected. It is probable that the warrant of Congress must be held for the bestowal of any suitable reward, but the Navy Department may be able meanwhile to give the King a token of its appreciation in the shape of boats or some of the property now at Apia.

Pensions for the Veterans.

There was an aggegate of 580 pension certificates issued by the Pension Office the other day. The list includes certificates for original pensions, reissues, increases, etc., and is the largest issue that has been made in any one day since Commissioner Tanner assumed charge of the Pension Office.

WILLIAM H. BARNUM.

Death of the Chairman of the National Democratic Committee.

Hon. William H. Barnum, Chairman of the National Democratic Committee, has just died at Lime Rock, Conn. Mr. Barnum's health had been impaired for some time. He leaves a large fortune accumulated in the manufacture of car wheels and from fortunate investments in the Lake Superior mines.

William H. Barnum was a native of Columbia County, New York, and was born in 1818. He obtained his education at the common schools. When eighteen years of age he entered upon his business career. His political career began with his election to the Connecticut Legislature in 1851-2. Mr. Barnum represented his district in Congress for eight years, and subsequently served two years in the Senate, filling the vacancy caused by Mr. Ferry's death.

He was Chairman of the National Democratic Committee in 1880, and had charge of the Democratic campaign of that year. Mr. Barnum was a sick man when he undertook the management of the Democratic campaign last summer, and in a few weeks broke down.

PARNELL ON THE STAND.

Positive Denials of Various Charges Made by His Enemies.

Mr. Parnell was the first witness called for the defense when the special Commission resumed its sittings in London after the recess.

Mr. Asquith, for the defense, asked Mr. Parnell various questions about his father's position, his own early life, his entrance into politics and the history of the Land and National Leagues.

Mr. Parnell, in the course of his answers, denied all the important points that the informer Le Caron had made against him. He testified that he did not know that Peter Delaney was connected with the Amnesty Association. He had never heard of any attempt being made on Mr. Justice Lawson's life. He was never a member of a secret society, although the late Mr. Forster did not know Mr. Biggar was a Fenian until 1877, he advised Mr. Biggar to resign his seat in Parliament, but Mr. Biggar refused.

THE MARKETS.

18 NEW YORK.			
Beeves	3 70	@	4 70
Milch Cows, com. to good	30 00	@	45 00
Calves, common to prime	3 25	@	5 50
Sheep	3 00	@	5 70
Lambs	3 50	@	4 25
Hogs—Live	5 00	@	5 25
Dressed	6¾	@	8¼
Flour—City Mill Extra	4 35	@	4 60
Patents	5 10	@	6 15
Wheat—No. 2 Red	82½	@	83½
Rye—State	55	@	57
Barley—Two-rowed State	85	@	90
Corn—Ungraded Mixed	41	@	44
Oats—No. 1 White	—	@	38
Mixed Western	28	@	32
Hay—No. 1	85	@	95
Straw—Long Rye	70	@	75
Lard—City Steam	—	@	6.70c
Butter—Elgin Creamery	—	@	24
Dairy, fair to good	18	@	21
West. Im. Creamery	16	@	19
Factory	8	@	11¾
Cheese—State Factory	8	@	11
Skims—Light	5	@	8
Western	—	@	9
Eggs—State and Penn	—	@	13½

BUFFALO.			
Steers—Western	2 80	@	3 25
Sheep—Medium to Good	3 25	@	4 75
Lambs—Fair to Good	5 25	@	6 00
Hogs—Good to Choice Yorks	5 00	@	5 05
Flour—Family	5 00	@	5 25
Wheat—No. 2 Northern	—	@	83
Corn—No. 3, Yellow	37	@	37½
Oats—No. 2, White	—	@	30¾
Barley—No. 1 Canada	70	@	73

BOSTON.			
Flour—Spring Wheat Pat's.	6 00	@	6 75
Corn—Steamer Yellow	45½	@	47½
Oats—No. 2 White	32	@	37
Rye—State	65	@	70

WATERTOWN (MASS.) CATTLE MARKET.			
Beef—Dressed weight	4¾	@	5½
Sheep—Live weight	4¾	@	6½
Lambs	—	@	6½
Hogs—Northern	—	@	6¾

PHILADELPHIA.			
Flour—Penn. family	4 25	@	4 50
Wheat—No. 2, Red, May	89	@	90
Corn—No. 2, Mixed, May	41¾	@	41¾
Oats—Ungraded White	—	@	31¾
Potatoes—Early Rose	28	@	38
Butter—Creamery Extra	22	@	28
Cheese—Part skims	5	@	7

LATER NEWS.

POSTMASTER EDWARD S. JIMISON, of Ashbourne, Penn., shot and killed a burglar who was trying to break into the postoffice.

JOSEPH LUTTON, aged fifty-five, and A. Lawson, aged forty, while returning home to Vernon Centre, Conn., from Manchester drove from the road down a steep bank and over a wall into Talcottville mill pond. Both men and the horse were drowned.

THE body of Mr. James C. Anthony, a brother of the late Senator Anthony, was found floating in the river near Silver Spring, R. I. He had committed suicide.

JACOB D. SHAULIS, a wealthy farmer, sixty years of age, who lived in Jefferson Township, Penn., was found dead hanging to a tree near his house. Lying in the barnyard, a few feet away, was his young wife shot through the body and fatally wounded.

A RECEPTION was given to Chief Justice Fuller by the Bar Association of New York city.

EVERY man in Pittsburg engaged in the building trades, with the exception of the bricklayers, went on strike and work was generally suspended. The number of strikers was computed at 5000. The principal grievances were the hours of labor and the employment by the bosses of non-union men.

PATRICK MCGINNIS has been hanged at Canon City, Oregon, for the murder of Sheriff Robert Lockwood.

A TERRIFIC wind and hail storm passed over the northern part of Bell County, Texas, covering a territory of twenty-five square miles. The cotton and corn crops have been destroyed, entailing a loss of thousands of dollars.

FLOYD RICE, colored, fell through the dome of the Richmond Theatre at Richmond, Va., a distance of seventy feet, while hauling down an American flag, and was instantly killed.

THE Centennial Celebration of Washington's first inauguration was observed with much enthusiasm in many cities—notably in Chicago, Charleston, S. C.; Portland, Or.; Nashville, Tenn.; Birmingham, Ala.; Denver, Col.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lexington, Va.; Milwaukee, St. Louis, Staunton, Va.; Cincinnati, San Francisco; Richmond, etc.

THE State Department has been informed that the Government of Honduras will be represented at the International Marine Conference to begin in Washington on October 16, 1889.

SECRETARY TRACY declined to order a court of inquiry to investigate the loss of the men-of-war in Apia harbor, Samoa, being satisfied that the disaster was one that could not have been prevented.

IT was estimated at the Treasury Department that there had been a decrease of $11,900,000 in the public debt since April 1.

THE railway mail service has been placed under the Civil Service rule. Since March 4 about 1500 changes in the forces of 3500 have been made in the railway mail service throughout the country.

THE boiler of a dredger burst in the harbor at Calais, France. The explosion killed seven persons and injured several others. The bodies of the killed were horribly mutilated.

WHILE twelve men and a little girl were crossing the Nicolet River at Ste. Clothilde, Canada, in a skiff, the boat upset and three of the men were drowned.

MALIETOA, the deposed King of Samoa, having apologized, Emperor William has decided that the ex-King may be liberated.

THE London *Telegraph*, in an article on the American Centennial, says that from no quarter of the globe will congratulations heartier than those of Great Britain go to America.

IN the House of Commons a motion of Samuel Smith (Liberal), censuring the British Government for fostering spirit drinking in India, was carried by a vote of 113 to 103.

HENRI ROCHEFORT, who fled to London with General Boulanger, applied to the French Government for a safe conduct to enable him to attend the funeral of his eldest son, who committed suicide at Bona, Algeria.

IN a collision between trains at Hancock, N. Y., due to the carelessness of an Erie railroad telegraph operator, a car was thrown into the Delaware and ten passengers were hurt.

MANAGER HAIN, of the Manhattan Elevated Railway, New York city, has said that about 2,346,000 fares were taken during the three days of the centennial. This is an average of 782,000 a day, and specifically, Monday, 765,000; Tuesday, 825,000, and Wednesday, 756,000. Estimated in dollars the returns were $117,300.

THE entire force of the life saving crews along the New Jersey coast has been laid off until next October. The keepers will take care of the houses during the summer months.

MAYOR GRANT appointed Thomas F. Gilroy to be Commissioner of Public Works of New York city. He made a formal demand for the office and the books upon D. Lowber Smith, who refused to give them up.

THE four-story building attached to the Catholic College at Germantown, Penn., was burned. Ignatius Hillian, aged seventy, perished in the flames, and his brother Michael, aged eighty-five, was fatally injured by jumping from a window.

THE Southern Society gave a dinner at its new club-house in New York city in honor of a number of Southern Governors; speeches were delivered by Vice-President Levi P. Morton, Chauncey M. Depew, Governor Gordon, of Georgia; Governor Lee, of Virginia, and others.

THE quarantine at Sanford, Fla., has been raised and the yellow fever scare is over.

FIRE at La Crosse, Wis., destroyed the saw mills of John Paul and C. L. Coleman, and the large flouring mill of William Listman. Loss about $200,000.

THE block coal miners of Brazil, Ind., 2000 in number, quit work to a man, because of the reduction from 90 to 70 cents for mining.

THE representatives of the cotton mills throughout the cotton States, met at Augusta, Ga., and permanently organized as the Southern Manufacturers' Association, with headquarters in Augusta. H. H. Hickman, of Augusta, was elected President.

F. C. PARTRIDGE, of Proctor, Vt., has been appointed Private Secretary to the Secretary of War.

THE President of the Argentine Republic has appointed three delegates to represent that Republic in the International Maritime Congress, to be held in Washington next October.

GENERAL BOULANGER has summoned a council of his supporters to meet in London.

REAR-ADMIRAL BEKNAP assumed command of the Asiatic squadron at Yokohama, Japan, and made the following staff appointments: Chief of staff, Captain F. V. McNair; Lieutenant-Commander George A. Norris, flag lieutenant; Lieutenant-Commander C. H. West, flag secretary, and Naval Cadet C B. Brittain, aid.

A REVOLUTIONARY outbreak took place at Silao, Mexico, and the Prefect was assassinated.

THE third session of the Fifth Parliament of the Dominion of Canada has been prorogued by the Governor-General.

OWING to the improvement in the health of the King of Holland the Dutch Parliament by an unanimous vote passed a resolution restoring his power. The announcement was received with cheers. Parliament sent a telegram to the King congratulating him upon the favorable turn in his disease.

CAPTAIN HEZEKIAH WILLIAMS, who was at the wheel of the Merrimac during the Confederate ram's encounter with the Monitor, died recently in Norfolk, Va., aged seventy-two.

Medical Monopoly Not Wanted.

(Boston Daily Globe, Feb. 12th, '89.)

"In the Legislature of Massachusetts a bill is now pending whose object is to prohibit, under penalty of fine and imprisonment, the practice of "medicine, surgery or midwifery" by any other than the "regular" physicians. The attempt to pass such a bill has been made before, but it failed. It is a measure which ought not to pass, because it invades the personal liberty of the citizen; not the personal liberty of the "irregular" physician only, but of the patient.

"Only yesterday Dr. Holt, in a paper read before the Massachusetts Medico-Legal Society, an organization of 'regular' physicians, complained of the ignorance of his professional brethren as shown in the notorious Robinson poisoning cases.

"'This crime,' said the doctor, 'one of the greatest in our medical history, would never have been discovered but for the suspicions aroused outside the profession.' And he called attention to the fact that in five of the poisoning cases the regular physician certified the cause of death to be pneumonia, typhoid fever, meningitis, bowel disease and Bright's disease respectively.

"This shows how far the 'regular' physicians are from being infallible.

"It would seem to be more in accordance with justice and common sense were they to perfect their own knowledge before they appeal to law to prohibit others from healing.

"Not long ago a *Globe* reporter called upon ten 'regular' physicians on the same day, and described his symptoms in exactly the same language to each. The ten physicians informed him that he was suffering from ten different diseases and gave him ten different prescriptions each utterly inconsistent with the others.

"The implied claim that there is any certainty in 'regular' medicine, as at present practiced, is absurd. All medical practice, outside of the simplest complaints, is more or less guess-work and experiment, whether regular or irregular.

"When Garfield was shot five of the most famous regular physicians in the country spent three months probing for the bullet in the region of his left hip, and after his death it was found under his right shoulder-blade." We have but a word to add, which is that the above is the doctrine Messrs. H. H. Warner & Co., proprietors of Warner's Safe Cure, have fought for and promulgated for the past ten years. We know of scores of cases, and so does the reader, where doctors have treated the wrong disease. They say advanced Kidney Disease cannot be cured, yet thousands of cases have been cured with Warner's Safe Cure; yet so bigoted are the medical profession that the majority of them will not use it, although they know they could thereby save many valuable lives, because, forsooth, it is against their fossilized code. Out upon such bigotry. Every method to prolong life should be utilized, and the regular medical profession should be the first to welcome it instead of encompassing themselves in self-conceit and bigotry, doctoring symptoms instead of disease, and sending their patients to the cemetery, poisoned with drugs, but on the death certificate that they died from typhoid fever, meningitis, pneumonia, or some other equally foreign cause.

The Sacred Beetle of the Nile.

As is well known, the scarabæus, or beetle, was worshiped by the ancient Egyptians, and was considered sacred to various deities. It was represented on monuments, in hieroglyphic writing, and engraved on royal escutcheons.

The sacred beetle of the Nile performs a most arduous task to protect its eggs. It bestows its care upon one egg at a time, but their care is constant until the egg is protected. As soon as it has laid an egg, it places it in some soft substance and then forms it into a regular ball which it rolls about in every direction on the soft sand, until it has become smooth, round and hard. When the ball is completed, the beetle pushes it into a hole which has been dug for the purpose, and leaves the egg to its fate.

Earthen images of it, as well as of other animal forms, were entombed along with mummies to keep evil spirits from the dead. Its figure was cut up gems and worn in jewelry as a talisman to keep the wearer from harm. The insect was embalmed after death and given honorable burial. Engraven on the emerald, the scarabæus was a remedy against witchcraft and headache, and quite likely also to bring its possessor into favor with the King. They also set them in the curls of their hair, where they give a most fairy-like aspect to their heads, and shine like resplendent jewels.—*Sunbeam.*

Oklahoma Journalism.

Extracts from the first number of the Kingfisher (Oklahoma) *Boomer:*

"Rafe Thimblerigger paid us a pleasant visit yesterday and told us that he had just won a fine quarter-section at a shooting match with a tenderfoot. He paid the funeral expenses himself. Rafe is a gentleman."

"We learn that the seven new towns started west of this place overlap each other very seriously. One man from Illinois lives in three of the towns at once and is running for Mayor of all of them."

"Coroner Goosefelter is so far behind in his work that he requests us to inform his patrons that he is doing the best he can. His friends will oblige him by not making efforts to increase his business at this time."

"Jim Triggers called on us yesterday and traded us a nickel-plated derringer for a year's subscription to the *Boomer*. He got the derringer from a man who died suddenly after calling Jim a horse-thief. Come again, Jim."

"The new cemetery south of town is meeting with general favor."

"If any reader of the *Boomer* sees anything that he doesn't like in this paper we will gladly take it back in our next issue."—*Chicago News.*

Destruction of the Lake of Geneva.

The Lake of Geneva is being filled up every day with the loam or earthy deposit carried into it by the Rhone. It will take at least 45,000 years to fill up the entire basin of the lake with this fluvial deposit. That is a long time, truly; but the Lake of Geneva, or Leman, is big—the biggest in Western Europe. Its area is 223 square miles; its average depth is 492 feet; its greatest depth is 1099 feet, and it contains 85,193,000,000 tons of water.

The Italian army has a total effective in all arms of the service of something more than 1,000,000.

That Tired Feeling

Is experienced by almost every one at this season, and many people resort to Hood's Sarsaparilla to drive away the languor and exhaustion. The blood, laden with impurities which have been accumulating for months, moves sluggishly through the veins, the mind fails to think quickly, and the body is still slower to respond. Hood's Sarsaparilla is just what is needed. It purifies, vitalizes and enriches the blood, makes the head clear, creates an appetite, overcomes that tired feeling, tones the nervous system, and imparts new strength and vigor to the whole body.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Is proven to be so vastly superior to any other sarsaparilla, or blood purifier, that one has well said: "Its health-giving effects upon the blood and entire human organism are as much more positive than the remedies of a quarter of a century ago as the steam power of to-day is in advance of the slow and laborious drudgery of years ago."

"For years I was sick every spring, but last year took Hood's Sarsaparilla and have not been sick since."—G. W. SLOAN, Milton, Mass.

Makes the Weak Strong

"My appetite was poor, I could not sleep, had headache a great deal, pains in my back, my bowels did not move regularly. Hood's Sarsaparilla in a short time did me so much good that I feel like a new man. My pains and aches are relieved, my appetite improved. I say to others who need a good medicine, try Hood's Sarsaparilla and see."—GEORGE F. JACKSON, Roxbury Station, Conn.

N. B.—Be sure to get Hood's Sarsaparilla, do not be induced to buy any other.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. $1; six for $5. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

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100 Doses One Dollar

Ely's Cream Balm WILL CURE **CATARRH.** Price 50 Cents. Apply Balm into each nostril. ELY BROS., 56 Warren St., N. Y.

IS YOUR FARM FOR SALE or do you wish to buy a farm? If so address OWEN & WRIGHT, 220 Broadway, N. Y.

WEAK, Inflamed, Inflamed Eyes! Cure mailed for 10c. T. C. ASSO., 32 High St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Agents wanted, $1 an hour. 50 new articles. Call's case and samples free. C. E. Marshall, Lockport, N. Y.

CANCERS SUCCESSFULLY REMOVED Without pain or the use of the knife. Patients will receive every home comfort. Charges reasonable. Send for circulars. Holland Medical and Surgical Institute, 64 DELAWARE AVE., BUFFALO, N. Y.

IMPORTANT—Insurance Agents, Bank Clerks, Express Agents, Society Secretaries, male or female, wanted all over the country to act as our agents; will not interfere with other duties. No capital required. Liberal inducements. Write for particulars to INTERNATIONAL BANKING CO., S. W. Cor. Broadway and Fulton St., New York

A Romance of Wall Street.

Here's a little romance of the street: Some years ago a well-known firm engaged an office boy of unusual brightness and gentleness. For some years he worked on, delivering stock, making comparisons, etc., until, finally, he was promoted to a clerkship. His salary was large enough to enable him to take a flyer now and then in the bucket-shop. One afternoon one of the boys was told to go with a message to a famous bull office. The boy not looking exactly well, the clerk volunteered to deliver the message. In the bull office he saw for the first time one of the prettiest little typewriters in existence, and lost his heart to her. His tongue didn't tell her so, but his eyes had Petrarch's sonnets in them. She read the sonnets, liked them so well that she got them by heart, and they became engaged. Well, every time that bull firm bought a thousand shares of stock, that young man bought a hundred or two, and every time that firm stood from under, that remarkable young man got out, too. When he owned about $300,000 he married his little mine, and now he is worth about one million dollars, sends in his orders from the finest house in New Jersey, comes over about once a week just to take a look round, and he is the same quiet, gentlemanly, serene trader that he was when Petrarch's incomparable sonnets glowed in his eyes, until they were photographed upon the tablets of the soul of the little typewriter.—*Once a Week.*

The World's Zoological Gardens.

There are in the United States six zoological gardens—Philadelphia, New York, Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco. The National Government has nothing to do with any of these institutions, which are maintained either by the cities or by local enterprise. There is scarcely a nation in Europe that has not its "zoo" and some of them have several. In Great Britain, beside the famous institution in London, there are parks of this character in Bristol, Manchester and Dublin. France has two gardens in Paris, each devoted in part to zoological collections, and also has parks in Marseilles and Tours. Belgium has such gardens at Ghent and Antwerp. In the Netherlands there are "zoos" in Amsterdam, the Hague and Rotterdam. The German cities provided with such institutions are Berlin, Hamburg, Frankfort, Dresden, Dusseldorf, Hanover, Munster, Cologne, Breslau and Leipsic. Italy has a garden at Turin, Austria one at Vienna, Hungary one at Pesth, Russia one in St. Petersburg and one in Moscow, Portugal one in Lisbon, Spain one in Madrid, Denmark one in Copenhagen, and Switzerland one in Basle. India boasts of three, at Calcutta, Bombay and Madras. Java has such a garden in Batavia; The Straits' settlements have one in Singapore; Australians have zoological gardens in Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide and Brisbane, and Chili maintains one at St. Jago.—*Washington Star.*

Japanese Kindness.

A picture of Japanese life drawn by Professor Morse shows such a pleasant relation existing between the human and the brute creation that no Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to

The North Carolinian.

Published Every Wednesday

For terms and advertising rates, see first page.

Communications relative to any of the interests of the Albemarle District solicited.

THE RULER OF NATIONS.

A Western journal calls attention to the fact that President Washington began his Administration one hundred years ago, with an acknowledgement of the obligation of the young Nation to the Great Ruler of all, and, in proof, quotes the following impressive passage from his Inaugural Address:

No people can be bound to acknowledge and adore the Invisible Hand which conducts the affairs of men more than the people of the United States. Every step by which they have advanced to the character of an Independent Nation seems to have been distinguished by some token of Providential agency.

These solemn words can be as truthfully applied to the United States to-day. The Invisible Hand has been felt during the whole round-of century of Constitutional Government. The Nation has been directed past the reefs and shoals toward which the ship of State has often been drifting. There is abundant reason for believing that Providence has presided over the genius of American Liberty.

The Pilgrim Fathers came to this country to find religious freedom. The foundations of the Republic were laid in prayer and consecration. Every christianizing movement for the elevation of the masses and the bettering of mankind, has found encouragement in this country. The great principles of justice and morality have been foundation stones upon which American institutions have been reared. The Nation itself has been the promoter of the doctrines which were taught in Judea. It has been as if Almighty God had reserved the United States as the one Nation of the globe that should lead in the Christiamzing of the rest.

And so the Nation has been watched over, and guided by the Invisible Hand which Washington reverently acknowledged. One peril after another has threatened the Republic, but the danger was always avoided. Foreign wars and internal strife have not destroyed the Union. It is stronger in the affections of the people today than it has ever been. How jealously the people watch their rights, and how quick they would fly to defend them against any foes that might try to break up the Union.

A hundred years of Republican government is a long while. France is trembling on the brink of possible disruption after less than eighteen years of a Republic. But the American people look out reverely upon the future, and with the confidence born of success, calmly await whatever may come.

Frank W. Palmer, of Chicago, has been appointed Public Printer. He is a printer by trade, a successful editor a former member of Congress, and at one time Postmaster of Chicago. He is a man of affairs, with a wide knowledge of public matters, and a thorough acquaintance with the duties of the important office to which he has been appointed.

It gives him but a melancholly pleasure, but you can catch him at it every hour of the day—the Democratic editor with ear at Assistant Postmaster General Clarkson's keyhole hearkening to the sickening chug of the axe as it blithely goes on with the decapitation of incompetents.

Mr. Bell, the General Superintendent of the Railway Mail Service, says that ninety per cent of the removals made thus far have been to bring back men who were turned out because they were Republicans, and whose records showed that they were competent.

The illness of Gen. Greeley, Chief of the Weather Bureau, recalls the story of the Irish passenger at sea, who, upon being told there was no Almanac on board, exclaimed: "Then we will have to take the weather just as it comes!"

Belva Lockwood says: "We will inaugurate a woman as President twenty-five years hence." It must be a saddening thought to the gentle Belva that she will then have passed the limit of availability in point of age.

Hon. J. L. Bell, General Superintendent of the Railway Mail Service, says he intends to make a personal investigation of the service in North Carolina and try to make it satisfactory.

The Baltimore American thinks that "if George Washington were alive to-day he would be one of the great leaders of the Republican party." The CAROLINIAN thinks so too.

North Carolina will receive $10,441 under the Congressional appropriation for the equipment of her militia.

The volume of laws passed by the last Legislature will, it is said, be the largest ever issued.

EXAMPLES OF GOOD FARMING.

The practical teaching of farming must be by example. Theorizing on agricultural matters has its place; but the proof of the theories lies in their successful application. And as farming is a business, conducted like other pursuits for the purpose of making money, if the teaching is to have much practical effect it must be shown to average farmers that the new methods which teachers of farming recommend are able to and do give greater profit than their own. It is not enough to show that with unlimited money certain improvements can be made. Almost anything can be done if plenty of money is furnished. In fact, the prodigality with which money is used in some experiments by wealthy men, farming for their amusement, has doubtless repelled rather than attracted imitation.

It is well, doubtless, that much care be given to the common methods of farming which have found favor in any neighborhood. No doubt much improvement can be made by an intelligent man who fully understands the whys and wherefores of the common ways of doing things; but little practical improvement will be made unless these are first understood. Whenever a teacher begins by expressing entire contempt for his pupils, he is thereby incapacited from doing them any good. This is essentially true in a business so widely varied as farming, in which no one man can possibly know every thing, and where the successful teacher is he who is always most ready to learn.

The St. Louis Globe-Democrat gives a timely reminder that one of the leading features of Washington's philosophy of patriotism was a firm belief in the doctrine of a Protective Tariff.

"The glory of the Centennial celebration," said the New York Sun, "was the outpouring of the people." How about the down pouring?

As was quite becoming, Mrs. Harrison's dress at the Centennial Ball was made of American silk.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

[From our Regular Correspondent.]

WASHINGTON, May, 10, 1889.

The President has made a number of important appointments this week. The most important being that of Public Printer, which went to Ex-Congressman F. W. Palmer. Mr. Palmer's fitness for the position is conceded by all who know him. He is a practical printer and was born in Indiana, but after learning his trade he removed to New York, when he edited and published the Jamestown *Journal* besides serving for two years as a member of the State Assembly. In 1856 he went to Dubuque Iowa, to assume editorial charge of the *Times*. Two years later he was elected State printer which office he held for eight years. During this time he bought the Des moines *State Register*, now owned by First Assistant Postmaster General Clarkson. He was a member of the House of Representatives during the Forty-first and Forty-second Congress. When his second Congressional term expired he retired and purchased an interest in the Chicago *Inter-Ocean*, then a new paper, and became associated with Mr. E. W. Halford, now the President's private secretary, in the editorial management of that paper. President Hayes appointed him postmaster at Chicago and his commission was renewed by President Arthur. Since retiring from the Chicago postoffice Mr. Palmer has been engaged in editorial work on the *Herald*, of that city. This appointment honors the newspaper fraternity as well as the four states—New York, Indiana, Iowa and Illinois,—in which Mr. Palmer has lived at different times. Mr. Palmer was not an applicant for this or any other position, and was much surprised when the President requested him to come to Washington. He will take charge of the Government Printing Office at once and reorganize it from cellar to roof. It will not be done too soon either.

It has been officially decided by the Interior Department that appointments in the Census Bureau are not under Civil Service rules. Consequently Superintendent Porter has been overwhelmned with applications for clerkships, notwithstanding the fact that no appointments except a few specialists, will be made until next year. The Bureau is now sending out notices calling attention to the fact that the census year begins June. 1, 1889, and ends May 31, 1890, and asking that the physicians of the country keep a record of all deaths in their vicinity during that period. Registers for that purpose will be mailed to physicians on application.

One old soldier was made supremely happy this week or at least as happy as a man who has been totally blind for more than twenty years can be. His name is Frederick Schweagor a member of the 19th, Pennsylvania volunteers, and the cause of his joy was the allowance of his pension by Commissioner Tanner. He gets $13,000 for arrears of pension and $72 a month for the rest of his life.

Secretary Rusk created a sensation as he was going to his office the other morning by dropping in the grounds which surround the Agricultural Department, where a gang of laborers were engaged in cutting the grass with scythes, and taking a scythe from one of the men remarking, "let me show you the right way to use this", and proceeding to wield the implement in a manner that showed him to be perfectly familiar with its use. The Secretary said he liked it because it reminded him of home.

A Significant Change.

New York Press.

Some weeks ago the readers of THE PRESS will remember that ROGER A. PRYOR, in an interview, told the Southern Democracy some plain truths. He pointed out the fact that the party could not hold together the solid South by their present tactics, and he prophesied that if President HARRISON carried out the promises made in his inaugural he would break up the solid South on the protection issue. The first practical outcome of this growing sentiment of distrust of the leaders of the free trade Democracy comes in the shape of the open letter from Joseph T. Ivins, editor and proprietor of the Athens, Tenn., *Post*, the oldest paper in the State, and oldest Democratic paper in the South, denouncing the Democratic party and joining the Republican ranks. This is the most important and indicative change in the South during the past few years. Ivins comes over without apology, and will greatly strengthen the party in Tennessee.

The *Post* has long been considered the ablest Democratic journal in its section and its utterances on public questions have always elicited attention and approval wherever read. It has been fearless and outspoken in every emergency, and its candor at such times has made it a power among the people. Its present editor the son of the founder of the *Post*, is a native Tennesseean, coming of New Jersey stock, his elder twins, now deceased, being born in the vicinity of Trenton.

Mr. Ivins has been President of the Democratic conventions of the State, was United States Marshall of the Eastern District of Tennessee, during the first two and a half years of the Cleveland Administration and was afterward mayor of Athens. He is an earnest, active advocate of Southern development, and has been one of the leading spirits in the rapid progress shown in his section. The political expressions of no man in that portion of the South, perhaps, would attract more attention than will those of the editor of the Athens *Post*.

Among the other things Mr. Ivins says in his letter:

I am not in sympathy with the Democratic party, either in politics or practice. It is manifestly antagonistic to the principles which I think should obtain in government. It is unreasonable in two many things and in practical in many others, and falls short of the excellences that should characterize a party seeking to control affairs. It is well known that I have urged Democratic supremacy with as much vigor as was in me to command. And so I have contributed my best efforts of thought to relieving Democracy of encumbrances and to make it the party of the people, representing their interests. Practically, this has been a failure, and I find myself at war with its ideas constantly as practiced by the leaders, and am therefore no longer deceived as to the exact situation. Briefly, I am not a Democrat, and as there can be no middle ground in politics for a man of convictions, I must be a Republican. This is a deliberate conclusion, matured after a long season of thought, and this is the position I now take before my friends and the public. Democracy, I find, is wrong.

The Party Whip Resented.

This is the way the Augusta, Ga., Chronicle, a Democratic journal, resents Watterson's attempt to crack the party whip in order to keep the Southern Democrats in the freetrade lines. The Courier-Journal lately said that free trade was a hereditary principle of the Democratic party, and the Chronicle replies:

"Hereditary principles of the Democratic party, forsooth! This is the sort of stuff that led to our defeat. In a great country like this, with its tremendous development and strides to national greatness, there are new issues continually springing up that demand new lines of thought for their consideration. Slavery was a hereditary principles of the Democratic party, but the War wiped those principles out of existence. Why should the editor of the Courier-Journal call low tariff or free trade a hereditary principle of the Democratic party? Is it any more so than slavery or secession? The sooner all this kind of twaddle is pitched into the grave of the twin sisters who have gone before the better it will be for the South and the entire country.

A Sound Legal Opinion.

E. Bainbridge, Munday Esq., County Atty., Clay Co., Tex says: "Have used Electric Bitters with most happy results. My brother also was very low with Malarial Fever and Jaundice but was cured by timely use of this medicine. Am satisfied Electric Bitters saved his life."

Mr. D. I. Wilcoxson of Horse Cave Ky., adds a like testimony saying: He positively beleives he would have died had it not been for Electric Bitters.

This great remedy will ward off as well as cure all Malarial Diseases and for all Kidney. Liver and Stomach Disorders stands unequaled. Price 50 and $1 at A. Wadsworth.

The Governor has set the day for the execution of J. S. McMahan, of Macon county, convicted of murder and sentenced to be hanged, and also David Bell, of Madison county, convicted of rape and sentenced to be hanged. Both appealed to the Supreme Court and judgement was affirmed. The day of execution of both was set for June 7th.

—The Lenoir Topic is bragging about a mill somewhere in the w utter papt of the State, that is one hundred years old. We don't like to maketh Topic feel small u weve got a mill that is calculated to make the T pic wilt. It s on the Conrad homestead in Forsyth county, and has been in active operation for the past two hundred years. It is still being operated as a mill.—Charlotte News.

Capt. John T. Patrick, for many years State Commissioner of Immigration, has resigned to enter a larger field. He will be Immigration General Commissioner of Immigration for the Southern States. Mr. Peter M Wilson will be Mr. Patrick's successor.

FOR THE BLOOD,
Weakness, Malaria, Indigestion and Biliousness, take
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.
It cures quickly. For sale by all dealers in medicine. Get the genuine.

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND ITS TRIBUTARIES.

A pamphlet on the Mississippi river and its tributaries gives the following statement of the mileage of the navigable portion of each of the following-named rivers above its mouth: Missouri, 3,129; Mississippi, 2,161; Ohio, 1,021; Red, 986; Arkansas, 881; White, 779; Tennessee, 652; Cumberland, 609; Yellowstone, 474; Ouachita, 384; Wabash, 365; Allegheny, 325; Osage, 303; Minnesota, 295; Sunflower 272; Illinois, 270; Yazoo, 255; Black (Ark.), 112; Green, 100; St. Francis 180; Tallahatchie, 175; Wisconsin, 160; Deer creek, 116; Tennessee, 112; Monongahela, 110; Kentucky, 105; Bartholomew, 100; Kanawha, 240 Muscingum, 94; Chippewa, 90; Iowa, 80; Big Hatchie, 75; St. Croix, 60; Rock, 65; Duck Hall, 51; Mason, 50; Bond, 55; Big Horn, 50; Clinton, 70; Little Red, 60; Big Cypress and Lake, 54; Big Black, 85; Dardanelle, 50. Total number of rivers, thirty-three; total number of miles of navigation at present, 15,710.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS
Cures Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Dyspepsia, Malaria, Chills and Fevers, Nervousness, and General Debility. Physicians use it in their practice and recommend it. Genuine has trade mark and crossed red lines on the wrapper.

HELP FOR THE SUFFERING.

How often a home is made sad by the suffering of some member of the family. How keenly the good wife sympathizes with her invalid husband, how greatly the kind husband hopes for his sick wife's recovery. Blessed be the men that furnish sick and aching humanity with a remedy that brings sure relief.

Isaac H. Odom, Mt. Olive, N. C. writes: "I was troubled with skin disease and was broken out in running sores. I had been afflicted for ten years SKIN DISEASES and usually got worse in hot months. Eight months ago I got a bottle B.B.B. at John R. Smith's drug store at Mt. Olive, and it has entirely cured me, and I have had no symptoms of the disease since."

Kenansville, Ga., Sept. 11, 1887.

Blood Balm Company. My Dear Sirs: I take great pleasure in acknowledging the great benefit my wife has derived from your great and wonderful medicine, B. B. B. For two years she was a great suffer from Scrofula or some blood disease which had lain dormant all her life; we had attention SCROFULA from some of the most skillful physicians in the country but all to no effect until we had all despaired of her recovering. Her mouth was a solid ulcer and for two months or more her body was broken out with sores until she lost a beautiful head of hair, also her eye-brows and eye-brows. In fact she seemed to be a complete wreck. Now comes the great secret which I want all the world to know, and that is that three bottles of Blood Balm medicine has done the work which would sound incredible to any one who did not know it to be so. To day my wife is perfectly healthy and clear from any scrofulous taint, and she now has a three months old baby also perfectly healthy. Very Respectfully,

H. L. CASSITY.

☞ If the reader will send to the Blood Balm Co Atlanta, Ga., for their illustrated "Book of Wonders," it will prove of further interest. (1)

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SHAD GILL NETS.

We offer the best COTTON GILL NETS, we are aware of making, with our long experience for 1889, and ask parties to send in their kind orders as early as possible, we can now time to carefully prepare them. Will deliver at time wanted.

WILLIAM BROWN,
Gloucester Net & Twine Co.
may 15th. Boston

NORTH CAROLINA—Pasquotank County
In the Superior Court.

A. Wilcox Executor of Mary Ann Sanderlin, Plaintiff vs W. W. Dudley and wife, Emma Chappell and wife, Defendants.

By virtue of an execution directed to the undersigned from the Superior Court of Gates County in the above entitled action, I will on Monday the 3rd day of June, 1889 at 12 o'clock m. at the Court House door of said county, sell to the highest bidder for cash, to satisfy said execution, all the right, title, and interest which said W. W. Dudley and wife and Emma Chappell and wife have in the following described real estate, to-wit:

The land devised to the wives of said Dudly and Chappell by Dorcey Sanderlin deceased, situated in Mt. Hermon Township of Pasquotank County, in said State, and bounded by the lands of W. T. White, Joseph Wood, and the lands lately owned by Geo. W. Sanderlin and known as "California," containing 180 acres more or less.

T. P. WILCOX,
Sheriff Pasquotank County.

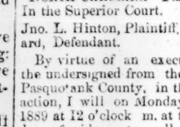
SHERIFF'S SALE.

NORTH CAROLINA—Pasquotank County
In the Superior Court.

Jno. L. Hinton, Plaintiff, vs Griffin Pritchard, Defendant.

By virtue of an execution directed to the undersigned from the Superior Court Pasquotank County, in the above entitled action, I will on Monday 1st day of July 1889 at 12 o'clock m. at the Court House door of said county, sell to the highest bidder, for cash, to satisfy said execution the following described Town Lot, to wit: Beginning at the corner of Road and Martin st, and running N. along East side of Martin st. about 150 feet to the line of Mrs. E. Owens, thence an Easterly course about 185 feet to the lot belonging to the heirs of G. W. Charles and W. F. Martin, thence a South course along the line of said Charles and Martin about 150 feet to Pearl st., thence West along the N. side of Pearl st, about 185 feet to the place of beginning, containing three fourths of an acre. April 29th, 1889.

T. P. WILCOX,
Sheriff Pasquotank County.



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$85 Solid GOLD WATCH Sold for $100 until lately. Best $85 watch in the world. Perfect timekeeper. Warranted. Heavy Solid Gold Hunting Cases. Elegant and magnificent. Both ladies' and gents' sizes with works and cases of equal value. ONE PERSON in each locality can secure one FREE. How is this possible? We answer—we want one person in each locality, to keep in their home for 6 months and show them to those who may have called, they become your own property. It is possible to make this great offer, sending the SOLID GOLD watch and COSTLY samples free, as the showing of the samples in any locality, always results in a large trade for us after our samples have been in a locality for a month or two we usually get from $5000 to $50,000 in trade from the surrounding country. This, the most wonderful offer ever known, is made in order that our samples may be placed at once where they can be seen, all over America. Write at once, and mention this paper. Reader it will be hardly any trouble for you to show the samples to those who may call at your home and your reward will be most satisfactory. A postal card on which to write us costs but 1 cent and after you know all, if you do not care to go further, why no harm is done. But if you do send your address at once, you can secure FREE one of the best solid gold watches in the world and our large line of COSTLY SAMPLES. We pay all express, freight, etc. Address GEO. STINSON & CO., Box 812, PORTLAND, MAINE.

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If you are thinking of building a house you ought to buy the new book, Palliser's American Architecture, or every man a money-saver, prepared by Palliser, Palliser & Co., the well known architects.

There is not a Builder or any one intending to Build or otherwise interested that can afford to be without it. It is a practical work and very study buys it. The best, cheapest and most popular work ever issued on Building. Nearly four hundred drawings. A $5 book in size and style, but we have determined to make it meet the popular demand, to suit the times, so that it can be easily reached by all. This book contains 104 pages 11 x 14 inches in size, and consists of large 9 x 12 plate pages giving plans, elevations, perspective views, descriptions, cubic contents, actual cost of construction, and general work, and instructions How to Build 35 Cottages, Villas, Double Houses, Brick Block Houses, suitable for any climate, town and country, houses for the farm and work shops for all trades, either in the city or country, and ranging from $400 to $6,000, as Farm, Cabin, Seaside, Mountain Houses, Town Hall, Churches, and other public buildings, together with specifications, form of contract, and a large amount of information on the erection of buildings, selection of site, the proper size of rooms to have, etc. Price with $4.00 to any one, but I will add to each copy ordered, made out to the number of $1.00, issued in 1888. Address, PALLISER, PALLISER & CO., Publishers, New York.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The undersigned have entered into partnership to carry on the UNDERTAKING business at this place on the succession of the late John H. Ziegler, and at the old stand. In accordance with the wish of the said deceased, expressed in his last Will and Testament, the business will be continued in the name of JOHN H. ZIEGLER as heretofore.

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March 6, 1889.

CHRISTINA ZIEGLER,
FRED. H. ZIEGLER.

NOTICE.

NORTH CAROLINA—Pasquotank County.

F. W. Lowry and Others vs. Mordical Price and Others.

The defendants will take notice that the plaintiffs will, within twenty days from the date hereof, file in the office of the Board of County Commissioners a petition to open a Road from Wilson Creek Bridge across Newbegun Creek to Crocker Hill, and the said defendants are required to appear before the said Board of Commissioners at their meeting on the 1rst Monday in May, next and show cause why the prayer of the petitioners should not be granted.

March 6th, 1889.

F. W. LOWRY & OTHERS, Plaintiffs

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Marble & Granite Works
MONUMENTS, ETC,
Marble and Slate Mantels, Wainscoting Encaustic and Marble Tiling, Furniture & Counter Slabs, Etc., Etc.
526 & 528 West Baltimore
BALTIMORE, MD.

J. H. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Elizabeth City, N. C.
L. F. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Edenton, N. C.

DRS. STARKEY & PALEN'S
TREATMENT BY INHALATION.
TRADE MARK. REGISTERED.
DRS. STARKEY AND PALEN

1529 Arch Street, Philada., Pa.

For Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Hay Fever, Headache, Debility, Rheumatism, Neuralgia and *all chronic and Nervous Disorders.*

"The Compound Oxygen Treatment," Drs Starkey & Palen, No. 1529 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa., have been using for the last 17 years, is a scientific adjustment of the elements of Oxygen and Nitrogen *together*, and the compound is so condensed and made portable that it is sent all over the world.

Drs Starkey & Palen have the liberty to refer to the following named well known persons who have tried their Treatment:

Hon. W. D. Kelley Member of Congress, Philadelphia; Rev. Victor A. Conrad, Editor Lutheran Observer, Phila.; Hon. Wm. Penn Nixon Editor Inter-Ocean, Chicago, Ill; W. H. Worthington, Editor of New South, Birmingham, Ala.; Mrs. Mary A. Livermore, Melrose, Mass.; Judge R. S. Vechros, New York City, Frank Siddall, [illegible] Pa.; [illegible], Scotland, Emma Cooper Cuba Spanish Honduras, M. V. and Brook, Red Hill, Cal., James Moore, Supt Police, Stamford, Derbyshire, England; Jacob Ward, Howrah, New South Wales, and thousands of others in every part of the United States.

"*Compound Oxygen—Its Mode of Action and Results*," is the title of a new brochure of two hundred pages, published by Drs. Starkey & Palen, which gives to all inquirers full information as to this remarkable curative agent and a record of several hundred surprising cures in a wide range of chronic cases—many of them after being abandoned to die by other physicians. It will be mailed free to any address on application.

DRS. STARKEY & PALEN
No. 1529 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATENTS.

Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for *Moderate Fees.*

OUR OFFICE is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can secure patents in less time than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing or photo., with description. We advise if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due until patent is secured.

A PAMPHLET, "How to Obtain Patents" with names of actual clients in your State sent free. Address,

C. A. SNOW & CO.,
OPP. PATENT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

EXECUTRIX NOTICE.
Estate of John H. Ziegler.

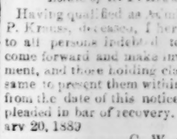
Having qualified as Executrix of the late John H. Ziegler, deceased, I hereby give notice to all persons indebted to his estate to come forward and make immediate settlement, and those holding claims against the same, to present them within twelve months from the date of this notice, or it will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. This February 20th, 1889.

CHRISTINA ZIEGLER, Ex'x.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
Estate of R. P. Krauss, dec'd.

Having qualified as Administrating of R. P. Krauss, deceased, I hereby give notice to all persons indebted to his estate to come forward and make immediate settlement, and those holding claims against the same to present them within twelve months from the date of this notice, or it will be pleaded in bar of recovery. This February 20, 1889

G. W. COBB, Adm'r.



DREW'S YEAST POWDER
Superior to all Substitutes
For raising and making light, digestible Biscuits, Bread, Tea Cake, Pies, Rolls, Waffles, Johnny Cake, Corn Bread, Short Cake, Pot Pies, Dumplings, Boiled Puddings and Buckwheat. 8 pound cans 8 cents. Sold by Country Merchants.
Drew Manufacturing Co., BALTIMORE, MD.

HOTELS.

NEW ALBEMARLE HOUSE,
Elizabeth City, N. C.
FRANK M. GRICE, Prop'r.
TERMS: $2. & $2.50 Per Day

The attention of the traveling public is invited to this large and elegant Hotel. It has been refitted and made first class. It is centrally located, within a block of the wharves, and post office, and convenient to the railroad and steamboat.

The Proprietor will spare no effort to make the NEW ALBEMARLE a genuine *Home* for his patrons. The rooms are large well furnished and carefully kept, and the table is of the best.

☞ Electric B.B. have been introduced.

WOODARD HOUSE
EDENTON, N. C.

This well-established HOTEL still offers first class accommodations of the traveling public.

FIRST CLASS BAR ATTACHED

Free Hacks to all Trains and Steamer

TERMS REASONABLE.

J. L. ROBINSON, Prop'r

EAGLE HOTEL,
HERTFORD, N. C.
SMITH S. LONG, Proprietor.

New Furniture, New Servants and everything First-Class.

Free Hack to and from the Depot to Passengers stopping at the Hotel.

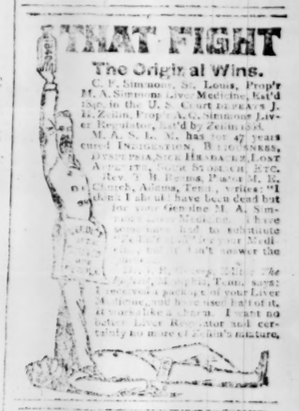
MISCELLANEOUS.

Home Made Tin-Ware,
BY
H. C. HILL,
The Tinner,
Fearing St. Back, Elizabeth City, N. C.
All GUTTERING ROOFING, and all kinds of Work pertaining to the business done by skilled workmen.

FERTILIZERS.
Cheap and Good,
For Sale at the E. City Oil Mills

We have taken the Agency for BAUGH'S ANIMAL BONE & POTASH COMPOUND, which has proved to be a complete manure for Cotton, Corn, Tobacco Peas, etc. Apply to J. S. Cartwright, or W. D. LATHROP & CO.

Dec. 12- 3m.



THAT FIGHT
The Original Wins.
C. F. Simmons, St. Louis, Prop'r
M. A. Simmons Liver Medicine, Ed'd
Sept. in the U. S. Court between J. G. Zeno, Dep. U. S. Simmons Liver Regulator, and by decision of M. A. S. L. R. has for 47 years cured Indigestion, Bad Breath, Biliousness, Sick Headache, Heart Burn, Lost Appetite, Dyspepsia, Sour Stomach, Etc., Rev. W. H. Rains, Pastor M. E. Church, Adams, Tenn., writes: "I believe I should be dead but for your Genuine M. A. Simmons Liver Regulator. I have used it in my family and have found it to substitute for Quinine, Calomel and Blue Mass. I will answer the inquiries of any one who may write me about your Liver Medicine. I have no interest in it, only I want to see the afflicted relieved from such terrible suffering as I was in before I used it." I can not do justice to the merits of your Liver Regulator in this letter, but will cheerfully answer any one who may write me. Yours truly, W. H. RAINS.
Genuine M. A. Simmons Liver Regulator has a Red Z Stamp on Wrapper. Take no other. Sold by druggists.

FAVORITE SINGER
Warranted for Five Years.
ONLY $20.
DELIVERED AT YOUR HOME.
EXCELS ALL.
Our Favorite Singer
Drop Leaf, Fancy Cover, Large Drawers, Nickel Rings, Tucker, Ruffler, Binder, Four Widths of Hemmers.
Sent on one week's trial. Delivered in your home free of freight charges. Buy one of no Manufacturers. Save Canvassers' Commissions. Get New Machines. Address for circulars and Testimonials,
Co-operative Sewing Machine Co.,
419 Quince Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PEERLESS DYES
ARE THE BEST
FOR BLACK STOCKINGS
FINE COLORS THAT NEITHER SMUT WASH OUT NOR FADE
CAN ONLY BE MADE BY USING
PEERLESS DYES
40 Colors
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS
ALSO
PEERLESS BRONZE PAINTS—6 Colors,
PEERLESS LAUNDRY BLUING.
PEERLESS INK POWDERS—3 Kinds 7 Colors.
PEERLESS SHOE AND HARNESS DRESSING.
PEERLESS EGG DYES—8 Colors.

WANTED!

A white man and wife, with two Assistants,—a family with no children preferred—to purchase the outfit at the Boarding House at Buffalo City, near East Lake, N. C., and purchase their own provision at the Company's Store; board all the men required (from 30 to 50) at $2.50 and $3.50 per week. Settlements each month.

GOOD NEWS

TO ALL!

I shall offer my entire Stock of fine Boots and Shoes at and below Cost.

Gent's Fine Shoes.

I am now offering the latest fine Shoes at Manufacturer's prices, which will save you 25 per cent by buying your Goods of H. WEISEL.

On account of ill health, and discontinuing business, I am now selling at Cost.

Boy's Shoes.

My stock of Boy's Shoes will be sold regardless of cost. Shoes at $1.00 worth $1.25; shoes at $1.25 worth $1.50; shoes at $1.30 worth $1.60, and many other styles—all of which must be sold.

Children's Shoes.

Now is your only chance to buy your Children's Shoes at and below cost.—Shoes formerly $1.25 now only $1.00; shoes formerly $1.50 now only $1.25; shoes formerly $2.00 now only $1.50. I have on hand a few pairs of Children's Shoes which I will offer you regardless of cost, as these goods must be sold within the next 60 days.

Ladie's Shoes.

I have a full and complete assortment of Ladies fine Shoes, which will be sold at a big reduced price; also a full line of ordinary Service Shoes, which I will likewise sell below cost. Shoes that sold for $1.25 can be bought now for $1.00; shoes that sold for $1.50 a pair now at $1.25; shoes formerly $1.75 can be bought now at $1.50; shoes formerly $2,00 now at $1.75; and many other kinds which I will sell below actual cost.

Misses Shoes.

I will now offer Misses Shoes, all sizes, at Manufacturer's cost prices. Misses Shoes selling at $1.25 a pair now at $1.00; shoes selling for $1.50 a pair now at $1.25; shoes selling at $1.75 now at $1.50; shoes selling at $2.00 now at $1.75 a pair. And a full line of Misses very fine Shoes that will be sold regardless of cost.

Infants Shoes,

My stock of Infant's Shoes is full and complete, which I will sell at cut-rate prices. These goods are worth double the money, and are of very fine quality and can be bought now from 25 cents up.

Infant's fine Shoes, all size, that sold for $1.35 now at $1.15 a pair. Fine Dongola Kid Shoes, with and without heels, from 50c up. These prices are at half value, and worth double the money.

Trunks & Valices.

I have just received a full stock of Trunks and Valices, which I will sell below cost. These prices are to suit every one. Trunks selling from $2.00 and $2.25, I will sell at $1.50 a piece. Trunks selling at $3.00 worth $3.75. Trunks at $4.00 worth $5.00. Trunks at $5.75 are worth $6.75; and many other prices too numerous to mention. I have a few Valices on hand from 50c up.

I have also a few Traveling Bags, selling at $1.75, $2.00, $2.25 up, that can be bought now at half price.

Hats and Caps.

I am going to offer my entire line of the latest styles of Hats ever shown in Elizabeth City, such as the celebrated Rossmore, Dunlap, Martin, Yeoman and Miller styles at a big reduction in prices.—These goods are the best quality and will be sold below cost. I am selling them from 85c up, So you need not be without a nice hat cheap.

Just look in H. WEISEL'S Show Window and see what he throws at you for $1.40, which are actually far below cost, but the goods must be sold.

Come one! Come all! and be convinced.

Also a few fine CAPS, which I will close out to you from 25c up. They are at one-fourth their value.

Clothing Department.

I have, without a doubt, the best selected Stock of MEN'S, YOUTH'S and BOY'S CLOTHING ever brought to this City and am selling them at prices that will astonish any one who is a judge of them. Now take Black Corkscrews, for instane; There are numerous grades, shapes, styles and colors. We have them in Prince Albert's, 4 B, Cutaways; Round & Straight Cut Sacks, from $5.00 to $18.00. I have also some genuine imported Scotch Cassimeres and Scotch Chivoit, and the best French Imported Worsted, in all shapes grades, styles and colors, such as stripes, plaid, check, etc. I am not asking you to buy—only inviting you to give me a look and be *convinced* that I am trying to do a fair and square business and intend to carry out my intentions let come what will.

I started small, and by fair dealing I have won a TRADE that sticks to me like sealing wax on the wall. You all know that we can't sell some folks goods if we were to offer them for less than cost. Now why is that? Can't you guess? It is because they are no judge of goods, and they are strangers in the Town and havn't found out that we are ONE PRICE and do a straight business. Some people will show you Clothing and ask you $15.00 and take $8.00, and then you get the same suit we charge $6.00 for.

You see we make one ONE PRICE, and that is the LOWEST. We have a reputation for handling the most *perfect fitting Goods* in this City.

Boys Department

We have the very thing for BOYS—something that will wear and give satisfaction. We can give you a Nice Suit in Worsted Cassimere Corkscrew for $2.00 $2.50, $3.00. The Boys all like to trade here because we try to suit them. They all know what they want; and we know it, and we are going to do our best to please them. We should all try to please the Little Folks, as they will remember it when they get to be men.

We have some fine *Kilt Suit and Shirt Waist* for the Little Fellows, something never kept here before.

Now don't fail to come and see us, as our Mr Tatem, who has charge of that Department, and who is an experienced Clothing man, will take pleasure in showing you the entire stock.

And don,t forget our 49 cent Dusters.

H. WEISEL,
WATER STREET,
ELIZABETH CITY, N .C.

The North Carolinian.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 1889.

☞ Drones to the rear!

☞ Improve each shining hour.

☞ Corn and potatoes are growing.

☞ The prospect of a good fruit crop is promising.

☞ A large quantity of peas are being shipped, but prices are low.

☞ The farmers tell us that the cotton planted is coming up nicely.

☞ There is only a small acreage of wheat in this locality, but it is looking well.

☞ On Saturdays now it only costs one fare for the round trip to Norfolk.

☞ It has been arranged that Judge Brown will hold the fall terms of the Courts of this District.

☞ The past week brought us more additions to our subscription list. "Keep the ball a moving."

☞ The Baptist Association at Sawyer's Creek, Camden county, will be quite largely attended.

☞ The melon-growers have planted a large area and the most of them report a good stand.

☞ Rev. W. P. Williamson, of Davidson College, has been spending some time here in organizing a Lodge of Knights of Honor.

☞ A Foundry and Machine Shop is one of the needs of Elizabeth City. With an experienced and practical man to manage it, such an enterprise would pay.,

☞ Joseph S. Long has been installed as Postmaster at Hertford, and, to the great convenience of the public, has moved the office into the town.

☞ Remember that an Institute of the Womens' Christian Temperance Union will be held here, beginning on the 18th inst, and continuing until the 24th.

☞ Improvements on the River road to the Park are being made. Right. The facilities for getting to and from that pleasant and popular resort for the denizens of our City ought to be made first class.

☞ The special attention of Fishermen is called to the "Shad Gill Nets" advertisement of the Gloucester Net and Twine Company. The name of WILLIAM STOWE is guaranty sufficient.

☞ The work on the grading of the Railroad to Plymouth has been completed, and the denizens of that handsome little City are anxiously awaititing the arrival of the Iron Horse.

☞ The thermometer on Friday and Saturday at Elizabeth City went "monkeying" high up into the nineties. It was followed on Saturday evening by a tremenduous gale, making pedestrians inhale and swallow a "peck of dust," more or less.

☞ A Northern syndicate have purchased 30,000 acres of land, cleared and timbered, near Moyock, and propose dividing a part of it into 50 acre farms and sell them to settlers from Canada and Western New York, payments to be made on the instalment plan.

☞ One of our leading Seine Fishermen informs the CAROLINIAN that during the month of March the shad catches largely exceeded those of the same period of last year, but during April, because of the blows and storms, they fell far short. The few days operations in May did not make up.

☞ The editor of the CAROLINIAN has never had any use or sympathy for "old fogies," but, on the other hand, he has always urged the supreme importance of keeping abreast with progress. Whatever he has honestly believed would benefit the town he has earnestly advocated. He will continue to do so. Many of the improvement he has agitated have been made; others are on the way, and more will come in the near future. In the meantime the CAROLINIAN will keep on agitating Improvement and Progress. Let there be no standing still.

☞ Prof. S. L. Sheep, County Superintendent, has laid a copy of his "Special Report for 1888" on our table. It gives a detailed condition of the public schools of Pasquotank and contains some practical suggestions for their improvement. The number of schools are 38, equally divided between the races. The number of pupils enrolled were 846 white and 1092 colored. The average length of school term was only about 15 weeks. The number of children in the county between the ages of 6 and 21 years were 1696 white and 2116 colored. The total amount of school fund $9,454,78; amount expended $5,982,24.

☞ Our truckers have been shipping peas over a week.

☞ Notwithstanding the obstacles, and in spite of them, Elizabeth City is steadily making progress

☞ Horsemen who are acquainted with the Tracks of Eastern Carolina, say that the one of the Elizabeth City Fair is the best of them all.

——The celebrated "Bunker Hill" brand of mixed Pickels and Chow Chow, by measure, at Robinson & Co's.

☞ Our public roads are not in the condition they should be. Nor will they be much better until there is a "new departure" in the system of working them

☞ Secretary Rusk mowing in the Agricultural grounds—see our Washington letter—comes as near the accepted figure of Eather Time swinging his scythe as will be seen in this generation.

——Wise men follow the star that leads to Moses Weisels store.

☞ A growler says: "Farming no longer pays." It is true that farming with muscles without brains never pays. And farming with brains without applying the muscles never should pay.

——Of course you are going to Fowler & Co's for your Spring Shoes.

☞ The farmer who would make rural pursuits attractive to his sons and induce them to continue farmers should surround them with pleasant associations and give them a share of the profits. He should not make them mere drudges as a matter of convenience to himself.

——Examine Moses Weisels stock of Parasols and Umbrellas before buying

☞ A slice of Time's social cake from way back, through the ages down to to-day, will reveal pretty much of a sameness from first to last, from start to finish. In other words, wealth has worked its peculiar development in the ages that are gone, as thoroughly and as absolutely as it is working it to-day.

——Never make the future pear the expenses of the past, but commence at once to study practical economy by purchasing your Groceries of Robinson & Co.

☞ As farming is in one sense a continuous round of sowing, cultivating, reaping, just as the year is ever spring, summer, fall and winter, and yet who ever saw two seasons alike, or the cultivating the soil that ought to have been the same? Farmers must study their work to make a success of it.

——There was a young woman named Fleet who had bunions all over her feet When she heard the glad news of well fitin shoes, she tumbled right off of her seat. Shoes for all at Moses Weisel's.

☞ The Elizabeth City correspondent of the Norfolk *Virginian*, in alluding to the rumor that Mr. A. E. Jacobs was about to effect a sale of the Nag's Head Hotel property, says:

If the purchasers would also buy the Albemarle House in this city, and run the two hotels together—one as a Summer and the other as a Winter resort—they would make a great success. Bathing and fishing in hot weather, sunshine and hunting in cold weather, would attract visitors all the year.

——Fowler & Co have a fine line of Carpets and Mattings, just opened.

☞ A cotemporary rises to remark that it is a rather peculiar law that sends a drunkard to prison and honors the man who sells the stuff that makes a peaceable man a ruffian—a criminal out of a law abiding man—that will send his wife to degradation and make his children imbeciles. The prison for the drunkard—an office and honor and respect for the one who makes him what he is. A queer state of affairs, indeed.

——Fowler & Co have colored Carpets Warps of their of their own make at 25c per pound.

☞ A recent writer most truthfully states that life is a fleeting process—whether it be that of a vegetable, a tree, a horse, or a man. You may leave its external appearance and its manifestation to the touch unheeded: but the result of life is not, as we commonly think it, that our food becomes assimilated with ourselves, but it is rather as the physiologists tell us, that we become assimilated with our food. We are fashioned into the likeness of that upon which we feed. Take a man away from all communication with his kind, from all supply of ideas and intellectual death sets in. As a man is known by the company he keeps, he is so known because he is like the company he keeps, because his intellectual and moral nature are duly assimilated to that intercourse with which he feeds his conscious life. There is no homage to a dead man so like that homage which makes him live in us.

CONSUMPTION SURELY CURED.

To the Editor—Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above named disease. By its timely use thousands of hopeless cases have been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my medicine FREE to any of your readers who have consumption if they will send me their express and postoffice address. Respectfully, T. A. Slocum, M. C. 181 Pearl St., New York.

☞ Time flies, and it makes great changes in the ranks as it goes.

——KRANICH & BACH PIANOS are Instruments which stand in the ranks of standard makes. They are sold for Cash or on easy Installment payments, This celebrated firm has placed a sample Piano with Mrs. Lilla Price, and parties desiring to purchase are invited to call, to see, hear and try this Instrument. Mrs. Price will cheerfully show the Piano and give all particulars, in the absence of Mr, J Rueckert, Managing Salesman.

LOCAL MENTION.

Strawberries in market.—Electric lights at last. For some time the CAROLINIAN has been urging this forward move.—The register at the Albemarle shows arrivals from all sections.—Mr. Lathrop is repairing and improving the wharf at his Oil Mills.—Ex-Collector of Customs C. E. Robinson, of Edenton, dropped in to see us on Thursday, as he always does when in our city. He is always pleasant and entertaining.—Dr. W. W. Griggs, F. M. Grice, D. B. Bradford and J. T. McCabe have been appointed delegates to the Episcopal Convention at Wilmington.—Arthur Spruill esq and Mr. W. L. Spruill, of Columbia, spent a day or two here last week. Both called and paid their respects to the CAROLINIAN.—The hands of the Fisheries have all returned.—Harry C. Price, who has been spending some time in Tennessee and Mississippi, is at home on a visit.—Mr. Thomas P. Reed, one of the live Republicans of Dare, gave us a call on Friday.—The numerous friends of Mr. Trim S. White, and the CAROLINIAN is one of them, are all really to see him out again. He was dangerously ill.—By M. B. Culpepper esq., at his residence, on the 12th inst, Mr. George W. Stokes, of East Lake, Dare county, was married to Miss Delia Bright, of this county.—Rev. W. W. Kennedy continues in a feebie condition. His trouble is threatened loss of heart action.—We hear of Irish potatoes in bloom.—The machinery of Olds' new lumber mill, near Knob's Creek, is being put in.—The Band, under the management of Mr. H. O. Hill, have organized preparatory for giving a series of public entertainments. Something attractive may be expected.—Capt. Wm. Thornton died on Saturday, aged 53 years.—J. B. Flora has been acting Mayor during Mr. Glover's absence at the Grand Lodge at Fayetteville.

——Our paper, shipped on Saturday via E. C. D. line, has not arrived this Thursday morning—*five* days from New York! We are obliged to issue a half sheet. Very provoking.

LITERARY NOTICES.

Lippincott's Magazine for May is on our table. It is a specially entertaining number. It contains E. W. Latimer's great story, "A Chain of Errors," complete. Its other articles are: The Wife of Cervalis; George Washington and Rev. Jonathan Boucher; Our Memories, a Poem; Incredibility of History; Washington's New York Residence in 1789; How I made my Autograph Album; The Critic on the Hearth; Our One Hundred Questions; Monthly Gossip; Book Talk, and Every Day's Review.

"Brick" Pomeroy, at 224 Broadway, New York City, is now editing and publishing the liveliest and most interesting $1 a year publication ever printed in that city. His famous Saturday Night chapters; his pen pictures of London; his descriptions of the "plague places" of New York City, and his vivid chapters of Life Experience in La Crosse, during the war, are each worth more than the price of his paper, which bears the significant title of *Advance Thought*. Pomeroy is a 55 year old volume of National History, and he is letting it out red hot.

The Von Graef Medical, No. 3 Park Row, New York City, in 1888, made 78 per cent of cures of various diseases of men, chronic and otherwise, within the time allotted for treatment. The record of cures of diseases of women was nearly as large. This is the highest record ever reached by this country by hospitals or private practice. In the treatment and cure of diseases, science, skill and discovery keep pace with inventions in other directions. The new book lately issued by the Von Graef Company, full of valuable hints and information to young or old free to all who order it by mail.

The saw mill of Munger Bros, and about one million feet of lumber, on Jordan's creek, in the lower part of Beaufort county was burned last Thursday between 12 and 1 o'clock p. m. The fire originated from a spark which fell in a pile of lumber and when discovered had made such headway that it was impossible to check it. The loss is heavy,

The world may be searched from pole to pole and no remedy found equal to B. B. B. (Botanic Blood Balm) for the cure of blood poison. It is a remedy founded on scientific medical knowledge, and its reputation as a curative is established by such unsolicited testimony as are found in our columns from time to time.

The New Discovery

You have heard your friends and neighbors talking about it. You may yourself be one of the many who know from personal experience just how good a thing it is. If you have never tried it, you are one of its staunch friends, because the wonderful thing about it is that when once given a trial, Dr. King's New Discovery ever after holds a place in the house If you have never used it and should be afflicted with a cough cold or any Throat, Ludg or Chest trouble secure a bottle at once and give it a fair trial. It is guaranteed every time or money refunded.

Trial Bottle Free at A. Wadsworth Drugstore.

SOCIETY NOTES,

BY MRS. H. MURPHY.

A walk through the business thorough fares of Elizabeth City at this time reveals the stores in full spring array. Nearly every window is adorned with gay ribbons, and pretty hats and bonnets of styles so various as to suggest the skill and labor of Briareus!

Mrs. M. Sanderlin's new milinery store gives promise of becoming an extremely attractive place in due season. Some of her imported hats are lovely indeed. High crowned Leghorn hats, to be trimmed with wreathes of violets, primroses, daises, etc., were shown as the latest desired by Lady Fashion. Black lace toque—and white lace, according to Demorest—will be much worn for dressy occasions, while the large hat will fill—for once—the real object of a hat from a practical point of view—to shield the face and protect the head!

The new satines, calicos, lawns and richer summer goods on display in every store were never more beautiful. Surely there is no need of going to Norfolk this summer, while such exquisite selections are brought to our very doors.

Leaving Water st, with its busy whirl of trade, and travel, and turning into Main st. and on to Road and Shepherd st's, still bright colors greet the eye. Colors prepared by the hand of nature, and cultured by kindly hands of beauty—the blooming gardens of Elizabeth City—Nature herself holds Spring opening.

"Madame Nature begs that you will come and see
Her stock of gorgous evening skies, her quantities of sun:
Her hosts of buds and blossoms. Come! it's free to every one."

In the contemplation of nature there is a charm akin to the unselfish contemplation of the prosperity of others, producing an elevation of the mind which causes one's own unhappiness to be forgotton—for a time. To go forth, then, when one is sad or lonely, and gaze on the charms of nature, or notice with delight the success of others will often prove a penacea for the "mind that suffers,"—and who is there that does not sometimes belong to this number?

RONDEAN.

A song of the rose, the royal rose,
The rose of Southern May.
While in Northern glades still slowly fades
The last snow wreathes away!

A thought of my love, like a faithful dove,
Who sleeps 'neath Northern skies,
Where May-flowers bloom, round his tomb
While the chilly North-wind cries.

A song of the rose, and of love that glows
Like the fragrant breath of May.
And a thought of grief, that both are brief
And fade so soon away!

Fears are entertained that Mrs. Wells, the lady lecturer advertised for the W. C. T. U. Institute, can not keep her appointment for the 18. She will be here during the week however, possibly on the 20, inst. The ladies of the Union hope for the assistance of all temperance people to make this Institute the success it cannot be without their assistance.

DEAFNESS CAN'T BE CURED.

by local application as they can not reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucus lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing and when it is entirely closed Deafness is the result, and unless the inflamation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucus surfaces.

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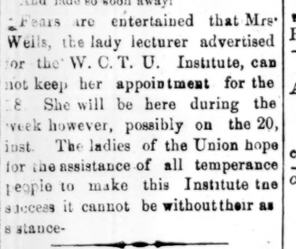

It is used by grocerymen in displaying and delivering goods, by farmers to gather and store fruit and vegetables, and market gardeners to transport products to market.

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